# DEVELOPING STUDENTS' WRITING ACHIEVEMENT BY USING INQUIRING MIND WANT TO KNOW STRATEGY AT THE EIGHTH GRADE OF MTs MUHAMMADIYAH 2 JENANGAN IN ACADEMIC YEAR 2014/2015

#### **THESIS**



By:

RONI WANFUADI NIM. 10331536

ENGLISH DEPARTMENT
TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION FACULTY
MUHAMMADIYAH UNIVERSITY OF PONOROGO
2015

# DEVELOPING STUDENTS' WRITING ACHIEVEMENT BY USING INQUIRING MIND WANT TO KNOW STRATEGY AT THE EIGHTH GRADE OF MTs MUHAMMADIYAH 2 JENANGAN IN ACADEMIC YEAR 2014/2015

# Presented to Muhammadiyah University of Ponorogo In Partial Fulfilment of The Requirement for The Degree of Sarjana In English Language Education

By:

RONI WANFUADI NIM. 10331536

ENGLISH DEPARTMENT
TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION FACULTY
MUHAMMADIYAH UNIVERSITY OF PONOROGO
2015



## UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH PONOROGO FAKULTAS KEGURUAN DAN ILMU PENDIDIKAN (STATUS TERAKREDITASI)

Alamat: Jl. Budi Utomo No. 10 Telp. (0352) 481124 **PONOROGO-63471** 

#### APPROVAL PAGE

This is to certify that the Sarjana thesis of **RONI WANFUADI** has been approved by the examining committee as requirement for the Sarjana degree in English education.

Ponorogo, March 13<sup>rd</sup>, 2015

Thesis Examining Committee

NIKEN RETI INDRIASTUTI, M.Pd

Chair

NIK. 19681215 199904 12

Dr. BAMBANG HARMANTO, M.Pd

NIK. 19710823 200501 1 001

Member

RISQI EKANTI AYUNINGTYAS PALUPI, M.Pd

Member

NIK. 19880214 201211 13

Acknowledged by

Head, English Department

Approved by

Dean, Faculty of Teacher Training and

Education

NIKEN RETI INDRIASTUTI, M.Pd

NIK. 19681215 199904 12

Dr. BAMBANG/HARMANTO,M.Pd

NIK. 19710823 200501 1 001



# UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH PONOROGO FAKULTAS KEGURUAN DAN ILMU PENDIDIKAN (STATUS TERAKREDITASI)

Alamat: Jl. Budi Utomo No. 10 Telp. (0352) 481124 **PONOROGO-63471** 

#### AGREEMENT PAGE

This is to certify that the Sarjana thesis of **RONI WANFUADI** has been approved by the thesis advisors for further approval by the board of examiners.

Ponorogo, March 4th, 2015

Advisor I,

Dr. BAMBANG HARMANTO, M.Pd NIK. 19710823 200501 1 001

Ponorogo, March 4th, 2015

Advisor II,

RISQI EKANTI AYUNINGTYAS PALUPI, M.Pd

NIK. 19880214 201211 13

# MOTTO

"VENI VIDI VICI"

# **DEDICATION**

The most expected moment is when I can present something special to the people I do love. I will dedicate this thesis to:

#### 1. My Beloved Parents

Thank you a lot of for everything you gave me, may Alloh bless on our family. More of love I'll gave for them.

#### 2. My Young Brother

Thanks for being my lovely brother. I love you so damn. May Alloh bless us. You can do more more more than me. Be yourself bro!

#### 3. My Older Niece

Keep moving sist, Fighting! :v

### 4. The Big Family of "PUTUNE MBAH GIPAN"

- a. Mbah Sam and family
- b. Budhe Ren and family
- c. Pakdhe Wito and family
- d. Mbokdhe Sarti and family
- e. Pakdhe Misno and family
- f. Pak Suyud and family:D:D
- g. Pak Jo and family

#### 5. My beloved person who still OTW:v:v

I am waiting for you where ever you are. ^^

#### 6. My members in school

- 7. English Department 2010
- 8. IMM (Muhammadiyah Students Association)

The first organization that I had joined, saluted for Wasis, Ulum, Ikhwan, Very, Feri, Rusta, Supeno, Van Budi, Muda, Xupret, Blek, Bang Ocid,

- 9. Tapak Suci
- 10. Hizbul Wathan (Islamic Scouting)
- 11. Al Amin Boarding School
- 12. KKN 25 "Laskar Pencerah" (Supat, Efen, Cis, Mansya, Datul, Sari, Sugi, Sub, Roro, Ila, Wenda, Badri, Wati, Pramu, Atun)
- 13. Futsalista

For you who love Futsal and Football very much

14. MISezPO (Milanisti Indonesia Sezione Ponorogo)

Damp, Penceng, Pak Pe, Pak Kris, Simon, Kemad, Ndock, Tommy, Agung, BP, Pikong, Capo Badak, Pak Dik,

- 15. Ustadz Moh Arifin (The Lord Legend)
- 16. Mas Taufik Khoironi Fadli, C. M. Pd. I >.<
- 17. Mas Agus Susanto, ST (You're my great brother older)
- 18. Budi Santoso, C. M. Pd. I:D
- 19. Ustadz Rohmadi Edogawa (Thanks for opened my eyes tadz)
- 20. Bukit Asri Homestay

Ust. Asrofi, Mas Anom, Pakdhe Warso, Pak Pri, Faza, Avan, Rio

21. ALL OF MY FRIENDS

#### ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

#### Bissmillahirrahmanirrahim

No word could represent my deepest gratitude to the Almighty Allah SWT except Alhamdulillahirabbil'alamin. His power made everything possible as His Graceful and Merciful made me possible to complete this thesis. The peaceful and blessing rewarded to the Prophet Muhammad Saw as the best figure of our life.

The writer realizes that there are several people who have given helping, support, motivation, inspiration, and encouragement during the completion of this thesis. Therefore, in this occasions, I would like to express my deep gratitude to:

- Dr. Bambang Harmanto, M.Pd as the Dean of Teacher Training and Education Faculty at Muhammadiyah University of Ponorogo and his first advisor.
- Niken Reti Indriastuti, M.Pd, as the Chairperson of English Education
   Department of Teacher Training and Education Faculty at Muhammadiyah
   University of Ponorogo.
- 3. Risqi Ekanti Ayuningtyas Palupi, M. Pd. As a second advisor who gave guidance, advice, suggestion, direction and information from beginning until the completion of this thesis. Love you mom. :\*
- 4. All lecturers of English Education Department of Teacher Training and Education Faculty at Muhammadiyah University of Ponorogo for the knowledge and experiences shared.

5. Moh. Arminto S. Pd, M.M, the Headmaster of MTs Muhammadiyah 2

Jenangan for his authorization to carry out the research.

6. Wijiyanto, S.Pd as the English teacher of MTs Muhammadiyah 2 Jenangan,

for her permission and guidance to implement this research in class VIII.

7. All of the teachers and staffs of MTs Muhammadiyah 2 Jenangan, for their

spare time to help me to finish this research.

8. All students of eighth grade of MTs Muhammadiyah 2 Jenangan who helped

me and gave me the inspiration in making and finishing this thesis

9. Her beloved parents, brother, and sister who always help and give their

motivation to the researcher.

10. All of my colleagues, friends, and all those who contribute successful for this

thesis.

Finally, the writer hopes that the result of this research could give

advantages to the readers. The writer believes that this research is far from being

perfect. So, the writer expects some suggestions and criticisms of this thesis for

the better result.

Ponorogo, February 26<sup>th</sup>, 2015

Researcher

**RONI WANFUADI** 

ix

#### **ABSTRACT**

Wanfuadi, Roni. 2015. Developing Students' Writing Achievement by using Inquiring Mind Want to Know Strategy at the Eighth Grade of MTs Muhammadiyah 2 Jenangan in 2014/2015 Academic Year. Thesis. English Department of Teacher Training and Education Faculty. Muhammadiyah University of Ponorogo. Advisors: (1) Dr. Bambang Harmanto, M.Pd; (2) Risqi Ekanti Ayuningtyas Palupi, M.Pd.

**Key Words**: Writing skill, Descriptive text, Inquiring Mind Want to Know Strategy

Based on pre observation, the researcher got some problems in the teaching writing skill at MTs Muhammadiyah 2 Jenangan such as the students score in writing was low. Their thought was only focused in the text which already exist in the book and they could not develop their ability in writing skill. They also felt bored when followed teaching learning process in the class. The purposes of the study of this research were: 1) To describe the implementation of Inquiring Mind Want to Know Strategy improve students' ability in writing descriptive text at the eighth grade of MTs Muhammadiyah 2 Jenangan in the 2014/2015 academic year. 2) To know whether the Inquiring Mind Want to Know Strategy improves students' ability in writing descriptive text at the eighth grade of MTs Muhammadiyah 2 Jenangan in the 2014/2015 academic year.

The subject of this research was the students of the eighth grade class VIII A of MTs Muhammadiyah 2 Jenangan in the 2014/2015 academic year, which consisted of 26 students. The research was started on October 13<sup>rd</sup>, 2014 until October 25<sup>th</sup>, 2014. This Classroom Action Research was conducted in two cycles and each cycle consists of three meeting. The researcher used three research instruments. They were: observation check list, questionnaire, and test.

Based on the result of this research, the implementation of Inquiring Mind Want to Know Strategy could improve students' writing skill at the eighth grade of MTs Muhammadiyah 2 Jenangan in the 2014/2015 academic year. It was seen from the improvement of students' percentage test from 42.3% in cycle I up to 100% in cycle 2. The questionnaire result showed that the students were interested in this method. It was seen from the total of questionnaire I was 59.5% and questionnaire II was 79%. The observation check list result showed that the students become active during teaching learning process. It was seen from the total of observation checklist cycle I was 57.1% up to 89% in cycle II.

Finally, the researcher gives suggestion that teacher should be creative in organizing the class. The students should practice to use English in daily activities. School also should support the teachers in developing their quality in teaching English. Last, the next researcher can develop this method by using various kinds of the media to get the better result in teaching learning process.

## TABLE OF CONTENT

TITLE	i
INSIDE COVER	ii
APPOVAL PAGE	iii
AGREEMENT PAGE	iv
MOTTO	v
DEDICATION	vi
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT v	⁄ii
ABSTRACT	ix
TABLE OF CONTENT	X
CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Background of Study	1
1.2 Probelm Statements	4
1.3 Purpose's of the Study	4
1.4 Scope and Limitation	4
1.5 Significance of Study	5
1.6 Definition of Key Terms	6
CHAPTER II REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURES	7
2.1 Writing	7
2.1.1 Definition of Writing	7
2.1.2 Developing Writing Ability	2
2.2 Inquiring Mind Want to Know Strategy	1

	2.2.1	Definition of Question	11			
	2.2.2	The Purpose of Question	11			
	2.2.3	Definition Inquiring Mind Want to Know Strategy	12			
	2.2.4	Technique of Teaching	13			
2.3 Descriptive Text						
	2.3.1	Definition and Purpose	15			
	2.3.2	The Generic Structure	16			
	2.3.3	The Language Feature	16			
2.4 The Relation Between Writing Achievement by Using Inquiring Mind Want						
	to Kno	ow Strategy	16			
2.5 The Assessment of Writing Achievement by Using Inquiring Mind Want to						
	Know	Strategy	18			
СН	APTE	R III RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	24			
3.1	Resear	ch Design	24			
3.2	Setting	and Subject	27			
3.3 Research Procedure						
	3.3.1	Preliminary Study (Reconnaissance)	27			
	3.3.2	Indentifying and Analyzing Problem	28			
	3.3.3	Implementing The Research	28			
		3.3.3.1 Planning	28			
		3.3.3.2 Acting	29			
		3.3.3.3 Data Observing	30			
		3 3 3 4 Reflecting	30			

3.4 Resear	ch Instrument	31			
3.4.1	Observation Checklist	31			
3.4.2	Test	31			
3.4.3	Questionnaire	31			
3.5 Data Analysis					
3.5.1	Data Classification	32			
3.5.2	Data Presentation	32			
СНАРТЕ	R IV FINDING AND DISSCUSSION	36			
4.1 Findin	g	36			
4.1.1	Cycle 1	36			
	4.1.1.1 Planning	36			
	4.1.1.2 Action	37			
	4.1.1.3 Observation	42			
	4.1.1.3.1 Observation Data	43			
	4.1.1.3.2 Questionnaire Data	44			
	4.1.1.3.3 Test	46			
	4.1.1.4 Reflection	47			
4.1.2	Cycle 2	48			
	4.1.2.1 Revised Plan	48			
	4.1.2.2 Action	49			
	4.1.2.3 Observation	53			
	4.1.2.3.1 Observation Data	54			
	4.1.2.3.2 Questionnaire Data	55			

4.1.2.3.3 Test	57
4.1.2.4 Reflection	58
4.2 Discussion	59
CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION	63
5.1 Conclusion	63
5.2 Suggestion	64
BIBLIOGRAPHY	
APPENDIXES	