

Government has announced regulations regarding foreign travel. Foreign travellers who have received the second or booster vaccines are allowed to continue their journey, which means they no longer need to show antigen and PCR results (Direktorat Promkes RI, 2022).

d) Face-to-face learning

On May 11 2022, four Indonesian Ministries, including the Minister of Education and Culture, Minister of Religion, Minister of Health, and Minister of Home Affairs, issued a Joint Decree concerning guidelines for implementing learning during the Covid-19 Pandemic. The essence of the decree is that the Government is ready to carry out one hundred per cent face-to-face learning with the condition that the vaccination of educators and education staff reaches 80 per cent and above and the elderly are 60 per cent above. For those in the PPKM level 4 area, face-to-face learning can only be carried out 50 per cent, and distance learning can also be carried out (Kemdikbud RI, 2022).

e) Repeal of the Enforcement of Community Activity Restrictions (PPKM)

On December 30 2022, President Joko Widodo, accompanied by Minister of Home Affairs Tito Karnavian and Minister of Health Budi Gunadi Sadikin, announced that the PPKM policy had been officially revoked. This decision was based on controlling the Covid-19 Pandemic, which is under good control. The number of cases of the Covid-19 Pandemic in Indonesia in recent months has been below WHO standards. Indonesia has managed to control the Covid-19 Pandemic well through implemented policies (Kemsetneg RI, 2022). The repeal of PPKM is a process for the Government of Indonesia to carry out a transitional period towards endemic. The Minister of Home Affairs of the Republic of Indonesia has issued Minister of Home Affairs Instruction Number 53 of 2022. The instruction contains the termination of PPKM and control of Covid-19 during the transition period towards endemic (Satgas Covid-19, 2022).

## CONCLUSION

At the beginning of the Covid-19 Pandemic, Indonesia experienced a spike in Covid-19 cases, which were predominantly high. The Indonesian Government is trying to control the Covid-19 case by implementing various policies. The Government is tightening

all activities carried out by the community and increasing allocations to the health sector and social protection for the community. Central and local governments collaborate and cooperate in implementing policies. The Indonesian Government succeeded in implementing a vaccination program that created herd immunity in the formed community. The formation of group immunity makes people more immune to the Covid-19 virus. Over time, policies during the Covid-19 Pandemic experienced easing. Policy easing is based on the results of Covid-19 cases, which continue to decline, and the pandemic situation is increasingly under control. The easing of this policy includes allowing homecoming to return in 2022; people may not use masks in open spaces; Domestic Travelers (PPDN) and Foreign Travelers (PPLN) with complete vaccines do not need to show antigen or PCR tests; re-implementation of face-to-face learning, as well as the repeal of the Enforcement of Community Activity Restrictions (PPKM). The policies relaxed by the Government are a step in the transition period from the Pandemic to the endemic. In implementing policies, the Government only sometimes runs smoothly. The Government needed to be considered faster in handling the Covid-19 Pandemic in the community.

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