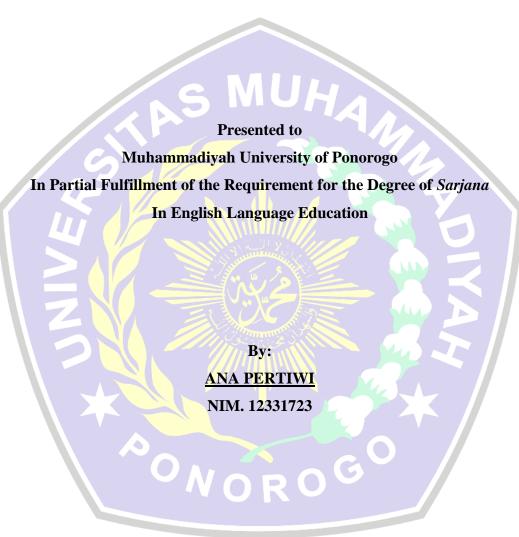
IMPROVING STUDENTS' READING COMPREHENSION BY USING STORY MAPPING AT THE EIGHT GRADE OF SMP NEGERI 2 PONOROGO IN ACADEMIC YEAR 2016/2017

THESIS



ENGLISH DEPARTMENT
TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION FACULTY
MUHAMMADIYAH UNIVERSITY OF PONOROGO
2017

IMPROVING STUDENTS' READING COMPREHENSION BY USING STORY MAPPING AT THE EIGHT GRADE OF SMP NEGERI 2 PONOROGO IN ACADEMIC YEAR 2016/2017



ENGLISH DEPARTMENT
TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION FACULTY
MUHAMMADIYAH UNIVERSITY OF PONOROGO
2017



UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH PONOROGO FAKULTAS KEGURUAN DAN ILMU PENDIDIKAN (TERAKREDITASI B)

Alamat: Jl. Budi Utomo No. 10 Telp. (0352) 481124 Fax. (0352) 461796 PONOROGO – 63471

AGREEMENT PAGE

This is to certify that the Bachelor's thesis of **ANA PERTIWI** has been approved for further approval by the Board of Examiners.

Ponorogo, May 08th, 2017 Advisor I

Divah Atiek Mustikawati, S.Pd., M.Hum NK. 19790325 200912 13

Ponorogo, May 08th, 2017 Advisor II

<u>Dr. Bambang Harmanto, M.Pd</u> NIP. 19710823 200501 1 001

iii



UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH PONOROGO FAKULTAS KEGURUAN DAN ILMU PENDIDIKAN (TERAKREDITASI B)

Alamat : Jl. Budi Utomo No. 10 Telp. (0352) 481124 Fax. (0352) 461796 PONOROGO – 63471

APPROVAL PAGE

This is to certify that the Bachelor's thesis of **ANA PERTIWI**has been approved for further approval by the Board of Examiners as the requirement for the degree of Bachelor in English Education.

Ponorogo, June 2nd, 2017 Thesis Examining Committee

Risqi Ekanti Ayuningtyas Palupi, M.Pd

Chair

NIK. 19880214 201211 13

Diyah Atiek Mustikawati, S.Pd., M.Hum

Member

(-1)

Dr. Bambang Harmanto, M.Pd NIP. 19710823 200501 1 001 Member

Approved by,

Dean, Faculty of Teacher Training and Education

Acknowledged by

Head, English of Education Department

Drs. Jumadi, M.Pd.

NIK. 19621005 199109 12

Risqi Ekanti Ayuningtyas Palupi, M.Pd

NIK. 19880214 201211 13

THESIS STATEMENT

I am, the student with following identity:

Name

: Ana Pertiwi

Student Number

: 12331723

Department

: English Education Department

Faculty

: Teacher Training and Education Faculty

Certify that this is definitely my own work. I am completely responsible for the content of the thesis. Others researchers' opinions or findings included in the final project are cited or quoted in accordance in ethical standard.

Ponorogo, 02th June 2017

The researcher,

Ana Pertiwi

NIM. 12331681

MOTTO



DEDICATION

This thesis is dedicated to:

My parents that always pray for me, give me love and

support me

My brothers that always give advices

Another love of my life (Super Junior, Kimmon & Krist Perawat) that makes me always happy for being their fans

And the last is all of my friends at English B Community
2012

I love you all, good luck and God bless you forever

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Bismilahirrahmanirrahim

No word could represent my deepest gratitude to the AlmightyAllah SWT except Alhamdulillahirabbil'alamin. His power made everything possible as His Graceful and Merciful made me possible to complete this thesis. The peaceful and blessing rewarded to the Prophet Muhammad SAW as the best figure of our life.

The writer realizes that there are several people who gave given helping, support, motivation, inspiration, and encouragement during the completion of this thesis. Therefore, in this occasion, I would like to express my deep gratitude to:

- 1. Drs. Jumadi, M.Pdas the Dean of TeacherTrainingand Education Faculty at Muhammadiyah University of Ponorogo.
- RisqiEkantiAyuningtyasPalupi, M.Pdas the Chairperson of EnglishEducation Department of Teacher Training and Education Faculty at Muhammadiyah University of Ponorogo.
- 3. DiyahAtiekMustikawati, M.Hum as a first advisor who gaveguidance, advice, suggestion, direction and information frombeginning until the completion of this thesis.
- 4. Dr. BambangHarmanto, M.Pdas a second advisor who gaveguidance, advice, suggestion, direction and information frombeginning until the completion of this thesis.
- All lecturers of English Education Department of Teacher Trainingand Education Faculty at Muhammadiyah University of Ponorogofor the knowledge and experience shared.
- 6. Sutarjo, M.Pd as the Headmaster of SMP Negeri 2 Ponorogo who has given permission to conduct the research.
- 7. Tuty Mujiatin, M.Pd as the English teacher of SMP Negeri 2 Ponorogo who has given opportunity to conduct the research in herclass.

- 8. All students of the eight grade class Iof SMP Negeri 2 Ponorogowho helped me and gave me inspiration in making and finishingthis thesis.
- 9. My beloved parents, brothers, who always help and give their motivations to the researcher
- 10. All of my colleagues, friendswho contribute the successful for this thesis.

Finally, the writer hopes that the result of this research could give advantages to the readers. The writer believes that this research is far from being perfect. So, the writer expects some suggestion and criticisms of this thesis for the better result.

Ponorogo, May08th2016

The Writer

ABSTRACT

Pertiwi, Ana. 2017. Improving Students' Reading ComprehensionBy Using Story

Mapping at Eight Grade in Academic Year 2016/2017. Thesis.

English Departement of Teacher Training and EducationFaculty.

Muhammadiyah University of Ponorogo. Advisors: (1) Diyah Atiek

Mustikawati, M. Hum (2) Dr. Bambang Harmanto, M. Pd

Key Words: Reading comprehension, Story Mapping

Reading comprehension as the process of creating meaning from text. The purpose is to get an understanding of the text rather than to acquire meaning from individual words or sentences. The purpose of this research is know the improvement of students' reading comprehension by using story mapping at eight grade of SMP Negeri 2 Ponorogo in academic year 2016/2017.

The subject of this research was the students of eight grade class VIII I of SMP Negeri 2 Ponorogo in academic year 2016/2017 which consisted of 32 students. The research was started on 13 February until 13 March 2017. This Classroom Action Research was conducted in two cycles and each cycle consist of two meetings. In this research, the researcher used three reasearch instruments consist of observation checklist, questionnaire and test.

Based on the result of this research, the implementation of story mapping improved students' reading comprehension at eight grade of SMP Negeri 2 Ponorogo. It could be seen from the result of observation in cycle 1 was 50% and 86% in cycle 2. The result of questionnaire sheet in cycle 1 was 81.36% and 80.17% in cycle 2. The result of students' test in cycle 1 was increased. The percentage of students' test in cycle 1 was 96.77% and 100% in cycle 2. It showed that the students' reading ability improved by using story mapping.

Finally, the researcher gives suggestion that the english teacher should motivate students to learning english especially to improve their reading comprehension and learning achievement and improve their teaching english especially reading comprehension by using the media and other methods. The students should always understand, try to practice and improve their English skill especially in reading. The studentsalso can practice their reading comprehension by using story mapping method. In the end, the researcher hopes that the result of this study will be useful for the next researcher.



TABLE OF CONTENT

TITLE	i
INSIDE COVER	ii
AGREEMENT PAGE	iii
APPROVAL PAGE	iv
THESIS STATEMENT	v
MOTTO	vi
DEDICATION	vii
ACKNOWLEDGMENT	viii
ABSTRACT	X
TABLE OF CONTENT	xii
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Background of Study	1
1.2 The Statement of Problem.	3
1.3 The Purpose of Study	3
1.4 The Significance of Study	3
1.4.1 For The Students	3
1.4.2 For The Teacher	3
1.4.3 For The School	3
1.4.4 ForThe Researcher	4
1.5 The Scope and Limitation of the Study	4
1.6 The Definition of Key Terms	4
CHAPTER II REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE	5
2.1 Reading	5
2.1.1 The Definition of Reading	5
2.1.2 The Purpose of Reading	5
2.1.3 Reading Process	6
2.1.4 Reading Comprehension	8
2.2 Story Mapping	9
2.2.1 The Definition of Story Mapping	9

2.2.2 The Purposes of Story Mapping	10
2.2.3 The Steps of Story Mapping	11
2.2.4 The Advantages of Story Mapping	14
2.3 NarrativeText .	16
2.3.1 The Definition of Narrative Text	16
2.3.2The Generic Structure of Narrative Text	17
2.4 The Procedures of Teaching Reading by Using Story Mapping M	ethod 19
CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	20
3.1 Research Design	20
3.2 Setting and Sample	22
3.3 Research Procedure	
3.3.1 Planning	
3.3.2 Acting	25
3.3,3 Observing.	26
3.3.4Reflecting.	26
3.4 Data Analysis Technique	27
3.4.1 Data Classification	. 27
3.4.2 Data Presentation	27
3.4.3 Data Interpretation	28
CHAPTER IV FIN <mark>DING A</mark> ND DISCUSSION	30
4.1 Findings	30
4.1.1 Cycle I	30
4.1.1.1 Planning	30
4.1.1.1 Planning	31
4.1.1.2.1 The First Meeting	
4.1.1.2.2 The Second Meeting.	32
4.1.1.3 Observing	33
4.1.1.3.1 Data from Questionnaire	33
4.1.1.3.2 Data from Students' Test	34
4.1.1.4 Reflecting	34
4.1.2 Cycle II	25

4.1.2.1 Revised Planning	35
4.1.2.2 Acting	35
4.1.2.2.1 The Third Meeting	35
4.1.2.2.2 The Fourth Meeting	36
4.1.2.3 Observing	37
4.1.2.3.1 Data from Questionnaire	37
4.1.2.3.2 Data from Students' Test	38
4.1.2.4 Reflecting	39
4.2 Discussion	39
4.2.1 Test Progress Result from Cycle 1 to Cycle 2	40
4.2.2 Questionnaire.	41
CHAPTER V CONCULSION AND SUGGESTION	43
5.1 Conclusion	43
5.2 Suggestion	44
5.2.1 For the Teacher	44
5.2.2 For the Students	44
5.2.3 For the Next Researcher	44
BIBLIOGRAPHY	45
APPENDIXES	

List of Figures

Figure 3.1 Kemmis and McTagart model CAR

Figure 4.1 Observation Progress

Figure 4.2 Test Result Progress

Figure 4.3 QuestionnaireSheet Progress



LIST OF TABLES

Table 3.2 Score rubric by Riduwan

Table 3.3 Score rubric by Riduwan

Table 4.1 The Result of Observation Checklist Cycle 1

Table 4.2 The Result of Observation Checklist Cycle 2

Table 4.3 The Result of Questionnaire Sheet Cycle 1

Table 4.4 The Result Questionnaire Sheet Cycle 2

Table 4.5 The Result of Students' Test Cycle 1

Table 4.6 The Result of Students' Test Cycle 2



LIST OF APPENDIXES

Appendix 1 Agreement Title of Thesis

Appendix 2 Guidance Thesis Form 1

Appendix 3 Guidance Thesis Form 2

Appendix 4 Student's Attedance

Appendix 5 Lesson Plan 1

Appendix 6 Lesson Plan 2

Appendix 7 The Result Of Observation Checklist Cycle 1

Appendix 8 Questionnaire Sheet Cycle 1

Appendix 9 The Result Of Questionnaire Sheet Cycle 1

Appendix 10Test Sheet Cycle 1

Appendix 11The Result Of Test Cycle 1

Appendix 12 The Result Of Observation Checklist Cycle 2

Appendix 13 Questionnaire Sheet Cycle 2

Appendix 14 The Result Of Questionnaire Sheet Cycle 2

Appendix 15 Test Sheet Cycle 2

Appendix 16 The Result Of Test Cycle 2

Appendix 17 The Result Of Story Mapping Cycle 1

Appendix 18 The Result Of Story Mapping Cycle 2

Appendix 19 The Letter Completed Of Research

Appendix 20 Documentation

ONOROG