THE IMPLEMENTATION OF WORD PUZZLE TO IMPROVE STUDENTS' VOCABULARY IN SPEAKING SKILL FOR EIGHT GRADE STUDENTS OF SMPN 01 BADEGAN PONOROGO IN ACADEMIC YEAR 2017/2018



By:

EKA DESSY AYU WARTINENGRUM

NIM 13331854

ENGLISH EDUCATION DEPARTMENT TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION FACULTY MUHAMMADIYAH UNIVERSITY OF PONOROGO

2018

THE IMPLEMENTATION OF WORD PUZZLE TO IMPROVE STUDENTS' VOCABULARY IN SPEAKING SKILL FOR EIGHT GRADE STUDENTS OF SMPN 01 BADEGAN PONOROGO IN ACADEMIC YEAR 2017/2018



By:

EKA DESSY AYU WARTINENGRUM

NIM 13331854

ENGLISH EDUCATION DEPARTMENT TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION FACULTY MUHAMMADIYAH UNIVERSITY OF PONOROGO

2018

THE IMPLEMENTATION OF WORD PUZZLE TO IMPROVE STUDENTS' VOCABULARY IN SPEAKING SKILL FOR EIGHT GRADE STUDENTS OF SMPN 01 BADEGAN PONOROGO IN ACADEMIC YEAR 2017/2018

Presented to Muhammadiyah University of Ponorogo in partial fulfillment of the requirement for the degree of Sarjana in English Language Education

By:

EKA DESSY AYU WARTINENGRUM

NIM 13331854

2

ENGLISH EDUCATION DEPARTMENT

ORC

TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION FACULTY

MUHAMMADIYAH UNIVERSITY OF PONOROGO

2018



UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH PONOROGO FAKULTAS KEGURUAN DAN ILMU PENDIDIKAN Jl. Budi Utomo No. 10 63471 Jawa Timur Indonesia Telp. (0352) 481124, Fax. (0352) 461796, e-mail : <u>akademik@umpo.ac.id</u> Wibsite : www.umpo.ac.id

APPROVAL PAGE

This is to certify that Sarjana's Thesis of EKA DESSY AYU WARTINENGRUM has been approved by the thesis advisors for further approval by the Board of Examiners as the requirement for degree of Sarjana in English Language Education.

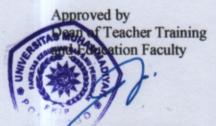
Ponorogo, February 2018

Thesis Examining Commitee

SITI ASIYAH, M.Pd NIK. 19710104 201211 12

RISQI EKANTI A.P, M.Pd NIK. 19880214 201211 13

DIYAHATIEK MUSTIKAWATI, M.Hum NIK. 19790325 200912 13



Drs. JUMADI, M.Pd NIK. 19621005 199109 12 Chairman

Member

Member

Acknowledged by Chief of English Department **RISOI EK** A.P.M.Pd NIK. 19880214 201211 13

iv



UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH PONOROGO FAKULTAS KEGURUAN DAN ILMU PENDIDIKAN Jl. Budi Utomo No. 10 63471 Jawa Timur Indonesia Telp. (0352) 481124, Fax. (0352) 461796, e-mail : <u>akademik@umpo.ac.id</u> Wibsite : www.umpo.ac.id

AGREEMENT PAGE

This is to certify that Sarjana's Thesis of **EKA DESSY AYU WARTINENGRUM** has been approved by the thesis advisors for futher approval by the Board of Examiners.

Ponorogo, February 2018

Advisor I

RISOI EKANTI A.P. M.Pd NIK. 19880214 201211 13

Ponorogo, February 2018

Advisor II

DIYAH ATIEK MUSTIKAWATI, M.Hum NIK. 19790325 200912 13

Motto

"The ones who are crazy enough to think that they can change the world, are the ones who do."



DEDICATION

This thesis is spesial dedicated to My beloved father (Alm. Mr. Suwarno) and my beloved mother (Mrs. Tri Susilowati) who always has honesty sincerity to grow me up, educate, accompany, and pray for me until getting success and support me at all until I can accomplish this thesis.

Thanks to my beloved brother (Dimas Bagus Dirgantara Putra) and my beloved sister (Restya Fitri Handriana) for your motivation, support and a lot of everything you gave to me.

My dear, Ahmad Nasrul Masawi. Thanks for your love, support and pray for me.

And my little dear, Ahmad Azhar Nasrudin. I love you so much.

My advisors Risqi Ekanti Ayuningtyas Palupi, M.Pd and Diyah Atiek Mustikawati, M.Hum, thanks for your advice for goodness of my thesis.

My lecturers of Muhammadiyah University of Ponorogo, from the first semester until the last semester, thank you all about your knowledge that has been given to me so that I can arrange this thesis.

All my friends Abstract People, and whom I can't mention one by one. Thanks for companiying, supporting and giving me positive spirit. I always thankful for having you all as my friend.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Thanks to God, Allah SWT, that has given ability and opportunity to the writer to make this thesis for fulfilment of the requirement for completing the Sarjana degree in English Education.

In arrangement and finishing this thesis, the writer has gotten help from many people. Therefore, have the writer wants to say thanks to:

- Drs. Jumadi, M.Pd as the Dean of teh Teacher Training and Education Faculty of Muhammadiyah University of Ponorogo who has given permission to the researcher to finish the thesis.
- 2. Risqi Ekanti Ayuningtyas Palupi, M.Pd as the Chief of English Department of Teacher Training and Education Faculty of Muhammadiyah University of Ponorogo who has given permission to the researcher to conduct this thesis.
- 3. Risqi Ekanti Ayuningtyas Palupi, M.Pd and Diyah Atiek Mustikawati, M.Hum as her advisors who have given guidance, advice, suggestion, and information from the beginning until the completion of this thesis.
- 4. Drs. Saidi, M.Pd as the Headmaster of SMPN 01 Badegan who has given permission to conduct the researcher in his school.
- 5. Sukarsih, S.Pd as the English teacher at eight grade of SMPN 01 Badegan in academic year 2017/2018 who has hiven apportunity to conduct the researcher in her class.
- 6. All lecturers of English Department of Teacher Training and Education Faculty of Muhammadiyah University of Ponorogo.

The researcher realizes that this thesis still needs improvement. So, the researcher expects the criticism and suggestion that can build or develop this

thesis for perfecting. The researcher also hopes that this thesis will be usefull for the readers.



ABSTRACT

Wartinengrum, Eka Dessy Ayu. 2018. The Implementation of Word Puzzle to Improve Students' Vocabulary in Speaking Skill for Eight Grade Students of SMPN 01 Badegan Ponorogo in Academic Year 2017/2018. Thesis. English Department Faculty of Teacher Traning and Education. Muhammadiyah University of Ponorogo. Advisors : (1) Risqi Ekanti Palupi, M.Pd. (2) Diyah Atiek Mustikawati, M.Hum.

Key Words: Vocabulary, Speaking Skills, Word Puzzle.

Vocabulary is one of the language components that have to use as a stepping stone in learning grammar. It contains some meaning fulwords. Therefore, speaking is important for students who learn a language because without speaking a language can not be learned optimally.

Based on the observation in SMPN 01 Badegan, it was found that students at that class had low performance in speaking, most of them were not actively involved in the learning process and were easy to be bored in memorizing some vocabulary. The purpose of the study is to know the improvement of Word Puzzle of the student's vocabulary in speaking skill at eight grade of SMP N 01 Badegan in academic year 2017/2018.

The researcher used classroom action research as the research design. The subject was eight grade students of SMPN 01 Badegan on 2017/2018 lesson year. The class consists of 28 students. Before implementing the research, the researcher made lesson plan, prepare instruments, questionnaire, observation, and test. The minimum score was <75. The researcher was done in two cycles. Each cycle consisted of six meetings. Based on the result of the speaking test in cycle I it was known that only 3 students of 28 students or 10.71 % students who got score > 75 (the criteria of minimum standard) and 25 student or 89.28 % students who got < 75. Therefore, the result of the first test had unfulfilled the criteria of the success. So, the researcher continued the research. The result of the test in cycle 2 showed improvement. 28 students or 100 % of students got score > 75. In psycomotor aspect, the students were more active to speak up, more confident and enjoyed in teaching and learning process. The result of questionnaire was 86.25 %.

Finally, Word Puzzle is appropriate media to improve students vocabulary in speaking skill. The next researcher can develop this strategy to get better result in teaching and learning process.

TABLE OF CONTENT

COVER	i
APPROVAL PAGE	iv
AGREEMENT PAGE	V
MOTTO	vi
DEDICATION	vii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	viii
ABSTRACT	х
TABLE OF CONTENT	xi
LIST OF TABLE	xiv
LIST OF FIGURE	xv
LIST OF APPENDICES	xvi
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	5/
1.1 Background of Study	1
1.2 Statement of Problem	5
1.3 Purpose of Study	5
1.4 Significance of the Study	5
1.5 Scope and Limitation of the Study	6
1.6 Definition of Key Terms	6
CHAPTER II REVIEW RELATED LITERATURE	
2.1 Speaking	8
2.1.1 Definition od Speaking	8
2.1.2 Elements of Speaking	9
2.1.3 Speaking Assessment	13
2.2 Vocabulary	18

2.2.1 Definition of Vocabulary	18
2.2.2 Kinds of Vocabulary	19
2.2.3 Elements of Vocabulary	21
2.2.4 The Importance of Vocabulary in Speaking	24
2.3 Word Puzzle	26
2.3.1 Definition of Word Puzzle	26
2.3.2 Function of Word Puzzle	27
2.3.3 The Stage in Word Puzzle	28
2.3.4 Related Research	33
CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	
3.1 Research Design	35
3.2 Setting and Subject of The Research	37
3.2.1 Setting of The Research	37
3.2.2 Subject of The Research	38
3.3 Research Procedure	38
3.3.1 Preliminary Research	38
3.3.2 Identifying and Analyzing Problem	39
3.3.3 Planning	39
3.3.4 Acting	40
3.3.5 Observing	42
3.3.6 Reflecting	44
CHAPTER IV FINDING AND DISCUSION	
4.1 Finding	47
4.1.1 Cycle 1	47
4.1.1.1 Plan 1	47
4.1.1.2 Action 1	48

4.1.1.3 Observation 1	52
4.1.1.4 Reflection	56
4.1.2 Cycle 2	57
4.1.2.1 Plan 2	57
4.1.2.2 Action 2	57
4.1.2.3 Observation 2	60
4.1.2.4 Reflection	65
4.2 Discussion	65
CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION	S
5.1 Conclusion	69
5.2 Suggestion	70
5.2.1 For English Teacher	70
5.2.2 For Students	70
5.2.3 For The Next Researcher	71
5.2.3 For The Next Researcher	71
BIBLIOGRAPHY APPENDIXES	71
BIBLIOGRAPHY	71

LIST OF TABLE

NO	TABLE	PAGE
4.1	The result of observation checklist 1	53
4.2	The result of questionnaire 1	54
4.3	The result of test 1	55
4.4	The result of observation checklist 2	61
4.5	The result of questionnaire 2	62
4.6	The result of test 2	63

^ONDROGO*

LIST OF FIGURE

NO	FIGURE	PAGE
2.1	The Elements of Communicative Competence by	12
	Walter	15
2.2	Speaking Rubric by Teacher's Book "When English Ring's a Bell"	15
2.3	Speaking Rubric by ELPA	16
2.4	Speaking Rubric by Allen	17
3.1	Kemmis and McTaggart, 1988:14	36
4.1	The chart of the students percentage in the cycle 1 of observation and the cycle 2 of observation	67
4.2	The chart of the students percentage in the cycle 1 of questionnaire and the cycle 2 of questionnaire	67
4.3	The chart of the students percentage in the cycle 1 of test and the cycle 2 of test	68

LIST OF APPENDIXES

- Appendix 1 : Students List
- Appendix 2 : Lesson Plan of meeting in cycle 1
- Appendix 3 : Lesson Plan of meeting in cycle 2
- Appendix 4 : The Result of The Observation Checklist in Cycle 1

Appendix 5 : The Result of Questionnaire 1

- Appendix 6 : The Result of Test 1
- Appendix 7 : The Result of The Observation Checklist in Cycle 2

ONORO

- Appendix 8 : The Result of Questionnaire 2
- Appendix 9 : The Result of Test 2
- Appendix 10 : The Result of Test 1 from Collabolator
- Appendix 11 : The Result of Test 2 from Collabolator
- Appendix 12 : Agreement of Thesis title and Guidance
- Appendicx 13 : Documentation