# INVESTIGATING STUDENTS' MOTIVATION IN SPEAKING CLASS AT THE FOURTH GRADE OF AZMANIA BOARDING SCHOOL PONOROGO

### **THESIS**



ENGLISH EDUCATION DEPARTEMENT
TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION FACULTY
MUHAMMADIYAH UNIVERSITY OF PONOROGO
2019

# INVESTIGATING STUDENTS' MOTIVATION IN SPEAKING CLASS AT THE FOURTH GRADE OF AZMANIA BOARDING SCHOOL PONOROGO

### **THESIS**

Presented to in partial fulfillment of the requirement For Bachelor degree of English Language Education



ENGLISH EDUCATION DEPARTEMENT
TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION FACULTY
MUHAMMADIYAH UNIVERSITY OF PONOROGO
2019



#### UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH PONOROGO FAKULTAS KEGURUAN DAN ILMU PENDIDIKAN

JI Budi Utomo No.10 Ponorogo 63471 Jawa Timur Indoneka n (0352) 481 124, Faksimite (0352) 461796, emil: akademiku umo aacid website: www.ur Akreditasi Institusi oleh BAN-PT = B (SK Nomor 169/SK/Akred/PT/IV/2015)

### APPROVAL PAGE

Thesis by

: Rosyida Wahyuriana

NIM

: 15331907

Title

: Investigating Students' Motivation in Speaking Class at

The Fourth Grade of Azmania Boarding School Ponorogo

This has been examined and approved by examines at Ponorogo, August 20, 2019

Examiners Boards

Chair

Member

Restu Mufanti, S. Pd, M. Pd.

NIK. 19800113 201309 13

Member

NIK. 19880214 201211 13

Acknowledge by, Dean of Teacher Training and

Education Faculty

Approved by, Chief of English Department

ors. Jumadi, M.Pd. NIK. 19621005 199109 12

Risqi Ekanti A.P., M.Pd. NIK. 19880214 201211 13

ii

## AGREEMENT PAGE

Thesis by

: Rosyida Wahyuriana

NIM

: 15331907

Title

: Investigating Students' Motivation in Speaking Class

at The Fourth Grade of Azmania Boarding School

Ponorogo

approved by advisors

Be examined in Ponorogo (August 20, 2019)

1st Advisor

NIK. 19800113 201309 13

2<sup>nd</sup> Advisor

Risej Ekanti Ayuningtyas P., S. Pd, M. Pd NIK. 19880214 201211 13

#### THESIS STATEMENT

I hereby declare that,

Name

: Rosyida Wahyuriana

Student Number

: 15331907

Study Program

: English Education

Proclaimed in truth that the thesis/final project entitled "Investigating Students' Motivation in speaking class at Fourth Grade of Azmania Boarding School Ponorogo" this and all its content is truly the work of my own and I did not do plagiarism or quotation in ways that are inconsistent with the prevailing ethnic the scientific community. On this statement, I am ready to bear the risk/any sanctions imposed to me in accordance with applicable regulations, if the future a breach of scientific ethnic, or you have a claim against the authenticity of my work.

Thus I made this statement and registered as necessary.

Ponorogo, 12th August 2019

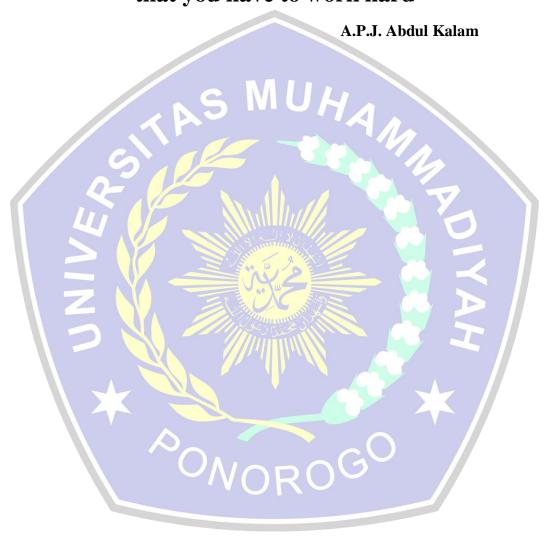
Researcher

Rosyida Wanyuriana

NIM. 15331907

# **MOTTO**

# Difficult doesn't mean impossible. It simply means that you have to work hard



### **DEDICATION**

## This proudly dedicated to:

- 1. My beloved parents, Bapak (Kuri Suprapto) and ibuk (Siti Rohana Wahyuni) who always support me and honestly sincerity to grow me up, educate, accompany, and pray for me until getting success, thanks for your endless love;
- 2. My beloved brother (Wahyu Arigautama Salim) my happiness, thank you for the support;
- 3. My dearest boyfriend (Pringgo Juni Saputro) precious person who always there for me, thank you for everything;
- 4. To my lovely friends (Ema, Ina, Mbak Fit, Dewi, Lia, Intan, and Amel) thank you very much for your helps, pray, and motivation;
- 5. The family of "BBC 2015" for sharing bittersweet situation, see you on top guys;
- 6. All of my friends, Jollibee Lovers, Al-Furqon, and those who I cannot mention one by one, thank you for all of the supports.



#### ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

First of all, writer would like to express a gratitude to Allah SWT, the almighty for grance and guidance so writer could finish this research entitled Investigating Students' Motivation in speaking class at the Third Level Junior Students of Azmania Boarding School Ponorogo. Secondly sholawat and greetings is always given tour prophet Muhammad SAW who has guided us from the darkness to the lightness.

The writer realizes that this research would be imposible finished without other people's help. In this occasion, she would like to deliver great appreciation to:

- 1. Dr. Sulton, M. Si as Rector of Muhammadiyah University of Ponorogo,
- 2. Drs. Jumadi, M. Pd as the Dean of the Teacher Training and Education Faculty,
- 3. Risqi Ekanti Ayuningtyas P., S. Pd, M. Pd as the chief of English Department also as the second advisor, who has patiently supported the researcher to finish this script,
- 4. Restu Mufanti, S. Pd, M. Pd as the first advisor, who was guided researcher from beginning of this thesis until finished,
- 5. All of English lecturers, who have given their knowledge from the first semester until the last semester
- 6. H. Ahmad Baidowi, ST as the headmaster of Azmania Boarding School Ponorogo who gave time to perform the research in the school,
- 7. Ms. Nadia and Ms. Refi as the teacher of Azmania Boarding School Ponorogo who had helped more to complete the research,
- 8. Fourth grade students of Azmania Boarding school who had helped to complete the data

May Allah bless them all. The writer also realizes that this thesis is not the perfect yet. Therefore the research accepts the suggestion and criticism from the

reader. Finally writer hopes that this thesis will be a useful resource for the readers who want to analyze the same subject

Ponorogo, 12<sup>th</sup> August 2019 Researcher



### **ABSTRACT**

Wahyuriana, Rosyida. 2019. "Investigating Students' Motivation in Speaking Class at Fourth Grade Students of Azmania Boarding School Ponorogo". Thesis, English Education Department, Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, Muhammadiyah University of Ponorogo, Advisors: (1) Restu Mufanti, M. Pd (2) Risqi Ekanti Ayuningtyas P, M. Pd

Motivation can be seen as the primary factor that helps the student in completing difficult task. Motivation also can be seen as an aspect of success when learning a target language related to speak the language. This study is aimed to investigate students' motivation in speaking English class and the factors that affect in their speaking motivation. This is a descriptive qualitative study. Purposive sampling was used in the selection of participants and 14 students participated in this study. The data collected through classroom observation and questionnaire. The results revealed that students motivation is high level which is intrinsic motivation dominated. It also revealed that internal and external factors affect the students' motivation in speaking English. The internal factor such as enjoyment, curiosity, challenge, self-efficacy, competitiveness, involvement, and attitude toward English language and culture are the factors that affect students' motivation in speaking English in the class. While, grade, punishment, reward and praise, pressure, interesting material, further education or career, and wider network with foreigner are the external factor of motivation in speaking. The result of the research suggest that students should be more understand their own motivation so that they can focus on achieving the goal in language learning.

**Keywords**: Students' motivation, speaking skill

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

INSIDE COVER	i
APPROVAL PAGE	ii
AGREEMENT PAGE	iii
THESIS STATEMENT	iv
MOTTO	v
DEDICATION	vi
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	vii
ABSRACT	ix
TABLE OF CONTENTSTABLE OF TABLES	X
TABLE OF TABLES	xii
TABLE OF PICTURE	xii
CHAPTER I INRODUCTION	1
1.1 Background of the Study	1
1.2 Research Questions  1.3 Purpose of the Study	5
1.3 Purpose of the Study	5
1.4 Significance of the Study	6
1.5 Scope and Limitation	6
1.6 Definition and Key Terms.	7
CHAPTER II REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE	8
2.1 Speaking	8
2.1.1 Definition of speaking	
2.1.2 The Component of Speaking	9
2.1.3 Students' Problem in Learning Speaking	14
2.2 Motivation	16
2.2.1 Definition of Motivation	16
2.2.2 The Importance of Motivation in Learning Speaking	17
2.2.3 Types of Motivation	18
2.3 Review of Previous Study	24

3.1 Research Design
3.2 Subjects and Research Setting
3.3 Data Collection Technique
3.4 Instruments
3.5 Data Analysis
3.6 Checking Validation of the Result
CHAPTER IV RESEARCH FINDINGS AND DISCUSSIONS
4.1 Research Findings 37
4.2 Research Discussion
4.3 Checking Validation of Result
CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION54
5.1 Conclusion
5.2 Suggestion
3.2 Suggestion
BIBLIOGRAPHY

## **TABLE OF TABLES**

Table 1.	. Intrinsic motivational factors	39
Table 2	Extrinsic motivational factors	40



## TABLE OF PICTURE

