

# Medical Environment of Traditional Market Quality in A Business Competition

*by* Wafda - Vivid Izziyana

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## Contents

Volume 14, Number 1

January-March 2020

17		
1.	A One Year Epidemiological Study of Mechanical Injury Cases brought to SIMS Hospital, Western Uttar Pradesh .....	1
	<i>Abhishek Sharma, Sumit Tellewar, Barkha Gupta, Vishwajeet Singh, Gurdeep Singh</i>	
2.	Estimation of Age by Modified Gustafson's Method from Incisor and Canine Teeth.....	5
	<i>Ajay V Patil, Chandrakant M Kokatanur, Vinay S Bannur</i>	
3.	Study of Demographic Pattern of Poisoning in Patients Presenting to Emergency Department of a Tertiary Care Centre, SIMS, Hapur .....	12
	<i>Gurdeep Singh, Barakha Gupta, Sumit Tellewar, Vishwajeet Singh, Abhishek Sharma</i>	
4.	Forensic Evaluation of Various Osteometric Parameters of Human Mandible in both Sexes.....	16
	<i>Priyamvada Kurveti, Gyanendra Kumar, Dheeraj Singh Verma, JayanthiYadav, B. P. Dubey</i>	
5.	An Autopsy Study of Drowning Deaths in and around Visakhapatnam.....	23
	<i>Raja Sekhar Uppu, BVS Ananda Rao, Beemsetty Rajesh</i>	
6.	Morphologic and Radiographic Effects of Acids on the Teeth: An in-Vitro Forensic Study .....	28
	<i>Kushdeep Kumar Gupta, Abraham Johnson</i>	
7.	Pattern of Abdominal Viscera Injuries in Blunt Abdominal Trauma Deaths in Ahmedabad .....	34
	<i>Kunjan Modi, Rajesh Joshiyara</i>	
8.	Pattern of Fatal Firearm Injuries Pertaining to Manner of Death: An Original Research Article.....	38
	<i>Kaulaskar Shashikant V., Kolpe Dayanand V., Udaykiran Bhalge, S K Pandey, Manoj Pathak</i>	
9.	Epidemiological Profile of Snake Bites over 1-Year Period from Tertiary Care Centre in Maval Region of Maharashtra, India: Original Research Article.....	44
	<i>Rajesh Kharat, Rahul Kedare</i>	
10.	Informed Consent in Clinical Practice and Research and Its Awareness among Under Graduate Medical Students .....	50
	<i>S.R. Saritha, C.S. Sreedevi</i>	
11.	Sexual Dimorphism in Mandibular Canine Crown Dimensions in Early Adolescents: A Hospital based Study.....	56
	<i>Kanak Priya, Poonam Agrawal, Dinesh Kumar Bagga, Hiten Kalra, Disha Sirohi, Ritika Gupta</i>	
12.	Rationale of Evaluation of Potency in Medicolegal Cases of Sexual Assault by Penile Color Doppler with Injection of Papaverine.....	61
	<i>Shilpa Domkundwar, Varsha V Jadhav, Sonal Khandelwal</i>	

## II

13. Determination of Stature from Anthropometric Measurements of Thyroid Cartilage in the Population of Punjab ..... 67  
*Sunil Subramanyam, Dalbir Singh, YS bansal, SP Mandal*
14. Study of Patterns of Injuries by Road Traffic Accidents ..... 73  
*Jakaregari Srinivas*
15. Socio- Demographic Study of Deaths Due to Poisoning in Autopsies Conducted at KIMS Hospital, Bangalore ..... 77  
*Senthil Kumar V, A. Dominic Infant Raj, Naveen Kumar.T*
16. Lifelines as a Tool to Predict Death ..... 81  
*Sneha.S, Aswath, Priyadarshee Pradhan, P. Sampath Kumar*
17. Agar-Paraffin<sup>39</sup> Double Embedding Over Conventional Embedding for Minute Oral Biopsies- Cohort Study 84  
*S.Sandhya, Pratibha Ramani, Herald J Sherlin, Gheena.S, Abilasha R, Gifrina Jayaraj*
18. Severity Grading, Management, Outcome and Epidemiological Profiling of Snakebite Victims in Tertiary Care Hospital in South India: 5 Years Retrospective Study ..... 89  
*Smriti Sinha, Sathyajith Karanth, Avinash Kumar*
19. Study of Organo- Phosphorous Compound Poisonings with Blood Sugar Levels in Telangana Population . 96  
*Jakaregari Srinivas*
20. Correlation and Comparison of Cheiloscopy, Dactyloscopy and Palatoscopy with Blood Groups among Dental Students From Western Maharashtra ..... 99  
*Srigiri Surath, Sushma Bommanavar, Sudha B Mattigatti, Uzma Belgaumi, Vidya Kadashetti, Wasim Kamate, Nupura Vibhute*
21. Unnatural Female Deaths within Seven Years of Marital Life: An Autopsy based Study ..... 105  
*Jeeveswararao Bagadi, Srinivasulu Pothireddy*
22. Study of Dimorphism of Humerus in Maharashtra Population ..... 110  
*Mohammad Abdul Mateen*
23. Perception of Students Regarding Gender based Violence ..... 113  
*Muzaffar A, Shenoy VK, Vaswani VR, Badiadika KK*
24. Legal & Intellectual Property Dimension of Health & Access to Medicines in India ..... 118  
*M.Z.M. Nomani, Alaa K.K.Alhalboosi, Mohammad Rauf*
25. Assessment of the Awareness of Knowledge of Dental Records in Forensic Dentistry among Undergraduate Dental Students ..... 123  
*Shyam Sundar Behura, Shirsha Mukherjee, Roquaiya Nishat, Lipsa Bhuyan, N Aravindh Babu*
26. A Study to Compare the Stress Patterns in the Edentulous Mandibular Bone around the Two Implant<sup>6</sup> Retained Over Denture and the Prosthesis Restored with All-On-Four Concept Using the Three<sup>5</sup> Dimensional Finite Element Analysis ..... 130  
*Puneeth Hegde, Satish Shenoy, Shobha Rodrigues, Thilak Shetty, Umesh Pai, Sharon Saldhana, Mahesh M*

27. Prosthetic Rehabilitation of Patient with Mixed Connective Tissue Disease Using Glove Type Silicone Finger and Toe Prosthesis..... 134  
*Thilak Shetty, Abhinav Sharma, Shobha J Rodrigues, Vidya K Shenoy, Umesh Pai, Sharon Saldanha, Mahesh M*
28. Perception of Students Regarding Gender based Violence ..... 138  
*Muzaffar A, Shenoy VK, Vaswani VR, Badiadika KK*
29. Evaluation for Correlation of Cheiloscopy and Dermatoglyphics in Gender Determination ..... 143  
*Tim Peter Thermadam, Laxmikanth Chatra, Auswaf Ahsan*
30. A Study to Compare the Stress Patterns in the Edentulous Mandibular Bone Around the Two Implant Retained Over Denture and the Prosthesis Restored with All-On-Four Concept Using the Three Dimensional Finite Element Analysis ..... 149  
*Puneeth Hegde, Satish Shenoy, Shobha Rodrigues, Thilak Shetty, Umesh Pai, Sharon Saldanha, Mahesh M*
31. Assessment of Needle Stick Injury in an Institutional Set up: A Retrospective Analysis ..... 154  
*Shobha Rodrigues, Thilak Shetty, Umesh Pai, Sharon Saldanha, Mahesh M, Puneeth Hegde, Mandakini Mohan*
32. A Study to Compare the Stress Patterns in the Edentulous ..... 158  
*Shobha Rodrigues, Thilak Shetty, Umesh Pai, Sharon Saldanha, Mahesh M, Puneeth Hegde, Mandakini Mohan*
33. Root Canal Morphology of Mandibular Second Molars Using CBCT ..... 162  
*Mohamad Qulam Zaki Bin Mohamad Rasidi, Mahesh Ramakrishnan*
34. Comparative Evaluation of Effect of Auxillary Grooves on Retention of Complete Cast Crowns in Molar Teeth – An In-Vitro Study ..... 168  
*Thilak Shetty, C T Anand, Sharon Saldanha, Shobha J Rodrigues, Umesh Pai, Mahesh M, Puneeth Hegde*
35. Risk Assessment, Risk Management, and Risk Communication of Welding Work at PT Dok and Perkapalan Surabaya (Persero)..... 172  
*Aditya, I Made Muliatna, Abdul Rohim Tualeka*
36. Prediction of The Needs for Benzene Detox with Foods Intake Containing CYP2E1 Enzyme, Sulfation, and Glutathione at Gas Stations Pancoranmas Depok, Indonesia ..... 177  
*Abdul Rohim Tualeka, Pudji Rahmawati, Ahsan, Syamsiar S Russeng, Sukarmin, Atjo Wahyu*
37. Determination of Safe Benzene Concentration at Ciputat Gas Station ..... 183  
*Cut Suci Almadiana, Abdul Rohim Tualeka*
38. Forensic Implications of Saliva: An Overview ..... 189  
*Debesh Nilendu, Arjun Kundu, Avaish Chand, Abraham Johnson*
39. Risk Management by Implementing Hazard Identification, Risk Assessment and Determinant Control (HIRADC) Method in the Research Center of the University in Surabaya, Indonesia..... 195  
*Ade Titis Kurniawati, Putri Ayuni Alayannur, Dani Nasirul Haqi, Tri Martiana, Shintia Yunita Arini, Alfin Wahyudiono F*
40. Evaluation to Identify Benzene Safe Concentration in Oil and Gas processing Facility in East Java Area Due to Process Fugitive Emission ..... 201  
*Ahmad Muslih Bambang Sugiharta, Aditya, Abdul Rohim Tualeka*

#### IV

41. Common Types and Methods of Drug Usage In Iran: A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis ..... 207  
*Hamid Taghinejad, Ali Khorshidi, Noorollah Yadeghari, Walieh Menati, Rostam Menati, Aziz Kassani, Taha Ashayeri*
42. **6** Factors Related to the Incidence of Pesticide Toxicity in Pesticide Traders in Paser District in 2018..... 213  
*Baini Rahman, Eko Suhartono, Ardik Lahdimawan, Husaini, Lenie Marlinae*
43. **4** Determination of Safe Benzene Concentration in Tank Car Crew at PT Pertamina Patria Niaga..... 218  
*Bella Oktavia, Farhana Syahrotun Nisa Suratna, Abdul Rohim Tualeka*
44. Polymorphic Relationship of rs7526700, rs2278651, and rs611386 Of *SLC30A1* Mothers' Gene with Mothers' High Levels of Zinc ..... 224  
*Chairunas, Sjarif Hidajat Effendi, Harmas Yazid Yusuf, Eriska Riyanti*
45. **4** Conventional Detection of Resistance of *Aedes aegypti* Larvae as DHF Vector in Kediri District Against Temephos ..... 230  
*Demes Nurmayanti, Marlik, Nurhaidah*
46. Location Quotient Analysis of Agricultural Sector and Subsector in East Java 2010-2017 (A Reference for Law and Policy on Economics, Nutrition and Public Health) ..... 234  
*Erlambang Budi Darmanto, Yunita Satya Pratiwi, Heru Santoso Wahito Nugroho*
47. Association between Soluble ST2 Basal and Global Longitudinal Strain 2D-Speckle on Tracking Echocardiography with Left Ventricle Remodeling after an Acute Myocardial Infarction..... 239  
*Fani Suslina Hasbuan, Muhammad Aminudin*
48. Gynecomastia Treatment by Liposuction with Gland Excision and H.H. Method..... 246  
*Haider Ali Muslim AL Ramahi*
49. **10** A View on Patterns of Weight Loss after Intra-gastric Balloon Insertion in Iraqi Patients ..... 250  
*Haider Azeez Jwad, Salah Hadi AlJanabi, Ahmed Kadhim Challab*
50. Comparison between AMH level in Multipara and Nullipara in Women More than 40 Years Old..... 255  
*Hanan Khudheir Hussein, Adnan AH Albdairi, Rana T Mehsen, Zahra K Hussein*
51. **33** Evaluation of Risk Factors and Outcome of Incarcerated Inguinal Hernia in Pediatric Age Group ..... 259  
*Ibrahim Tariq Ameen, Raid Hamid Abdul-Ghafoor, Bilal Hamid Abdul-Ghafoor*
52. Harmonic Scalpel Vs Conventional Cautery Use In Hemorrhoidectomy ..... 265  
*Khalid K. Hussein*
53. The Implementation of Hiradc Method in Computer Laboratory ..... 270  
*M. Affan Mahfudz, Putri Ayuni Alayyannur, Dani Nasirul Haqi, Abdul Rohim Tualeka, Fauziah Mukti Sugiharto*
54. **35** Evaluation of Factors Affecting Quality of Nursing Cares for Dying Patients in ICUs ..... 275  
*Mahmaz Varedi Kolahi, Mohammad Ziae Totonchi Bagheri, Hooman Bakhshandeh, Reza Ghanei Gheshlagh, Esmaeil Mohammadnejad*
55. Effect of Crude Bacteriocin Isolated from Locally *Lactococcus lactis* on Cancer Cell Lines ..... 281  
*Mariam T. Abdal -Kaliq, Khetam H. Rasool and Rajwa Hasen Essa*

56. New Bio-Therapeutic Candidate for Pancreatic Cancer ..... 289  
*Marwah Saad Joudah, Basma Talib Al-Sudani, Inam Sameh Arif*
57. Infanticides in Dakar: Medico-Legal Aspects ..... 294  
*Mohamed Maniboliot Soumah, Peace Renée Senami Akokbegan, Mor Ndiaye*
58. Changes in Some Urinary Variables After Potassium Citrate Therapy In **Patients With Recurrent Urinary Stone Disease** In Tikrit City, Iraq ..... 299  
*Mohammed Mohsin Abdul-Aziz<sup>1</sup>, Nihad Nejres Hilal<sup>2</sup>, Mohammed Hussam Mohammed Saeed Alkumait<sup>3</sup>*
59. Synthesis and Characterization of Some Bis-Nitroaryl Pyrazolones and Estimation of Their Anti-Bacterial and Anti-Fungal Activities ..... 303  
*Muath Jabbar Tarfa Al-Abbasee, Hamid J. Mohammad, Mawlood K. Mawlood*
60. Assessment of the Correlation between the Salivary Flow Rate and Dental Caries Experience among Children with  $\beta$ -Thalassemia Major ..... 310  
*Mudhafar Fadhil Jaddoa, Alhan Ahmed Qasim*
61. Application of Risk Management Using HIRADC Method in Analytical Chemical Laboratory of University in Indonesia ..... 316  
*Muhammad Bagus Fachrudin, Dani Nasirul Haqi, Putri Ayuni Alayyannur, Noeroel Widajati<sup>1</sup>, Yenni Rohma Wijaya<sup>1</sup>*
62. Study of Epidemiological Factors According to the Positive Response of IgG of Patients Infected With Blastocystis Hominis in Diyala Province, Iraq ..... 322  
*Muna Hameed Ahmed Alazzawi<sup>1</sup>, Naba Ali Jasim<sup>2</sup>, Masar H. Ismail<sup>3</sup>*
63. Risk Analysis of Occupational Disease and Accident in Environmental Health Laboratory ..... 327  
*Naomi Cimera, Dani Nasirul Haqi<sup>1</sup>, Putri Ayuni Alayyannur, Y. Denny Ardyanto, Nur Laili Rizkiawati<sup>1</sup>*
64. **A Cadaveric Study on the Prevalence of Hartmann Pouch of Gallbladder with Relation to Gallstones in Basrah City** ..... 332  
*Nawal M Abdullah, Abdul Kareem Q Mohamed, Sameh S Akkila<sup>3</sup>*
65. Evaluation of Root Canal Morphology of Permanent Maxillary Canine Using CBCT – A Cross-sectional Study ..... 339  
*Nor Masitah Mohamed Shukri, Mahesh Ramakrishnan*
66. Relationship between Radiographic Evaluation with Age and Gender – A Radiographic Study ..... 346  
*Nor Syakirah Binti Shahroom, Gheena.S*
67. **Corrosion of Orthodontic Metallic Brackets Immersed in Solutions of Salt and Spices in Artificial Saliva** ..... 351  
*Nurul Afiqah Amani Binti Zaaba, Harish Babu*
68. **Cheiloscopy: The Study of Lip Prints in Sex Identification** between Indian and Malaysian Population ..... 356  
*Nurul Afiqah Amani Binti Zaaba, Gheena.S*
69. Study of Certain Immunological Aspects in Diabetes Mellitus Type 2 Patients Infected by Helicobacter Pylori ..... 362  
*Qusay Abdul-Wahab Khalaf, Rajwa Hasen Essa, Khetam Habeeb Rasool*



## VI

70. Detection of ESBLs *CTX-M* Gene of *E.coli* Isolated from Clinical Cases in Maysan Province..... 368  
*Rabab Naeem Alag, Zahid Sa'doon Aziz*
71. Impact of Electronic Games on the Behavior of Children and their Academic Achievement upon Schools in Mosul City ..... 374  
*Radhwan Husain Ibrahim, Abdul Kareem Ghanim, Hana A. Alkhaderjameel*
72. Hazard Identification, Risk Assessment, and Determining Control (HIRADC) Method in a University Laboratory in Surabaya, Indonesia..... 380  
*Rika Fauziah, Putri Ayuni Alayyanmur, Dani Nasirul Haqi, Sho'im Hidayat, Alfin Wahyudiono F*
73. Investigating Relationship between Positive Organizational Behaviors and Organizational Commitment among Nurses at Emam Khomeyni Hospital in Jiroft, Iran, in 2017: A cross Sectional Study ..... 386  
*Saadat Salari, Fereshteh Daneshi, Motahare Pilevarzadeh*
74. Alcoholic Extract of Shilajit as Anti Protein Denaturation, Anti Blood Hemolysis, and Anti Microbial..... 392  
*Saba Hadi, Sundus Hameed Ahmed, Noor Talib, Hassan Abdul Hussein and Isam Hussain T. Al-Karkhi*
75. A Stereomicroscopic Analysis of Dentinal Micro Cracks after Root Canal Preparation Using Four Different Rotary Instruments ..... 397  
*Samar Abdul-Hamed, Rasha H Jihad, Zainab M. Abdul-Ameer, Jacob Al-Hashemi*
76. Studying Effective Factors on Overweight and Obesity in High School Students in Erbil ..... 403  
*Sarhang Qadir Ibrahim, Tariq S. Al- Hadithi , Kameran Hassan Ismail*
77. Removing Methods of Ultracide Residues in Imported Apple Peels in Iraqi Local Markets ..... 409  
*Sedik A.K. Al-Hiyaly; Saba Riad Khudhaier ; Jazzer, A, J. Al-Temmemi and Ahmed S.A. Al-Tae*
78. Evaluation of Benzene Threshold Value in Benzene Exposed Work Environment: Case Study at Ciputat Gas Station ..... 413  
*Shinta Arta Mulia, Zikri Fathur Rahman, Ahmad Muslih Bambang Sugiharta, Lili Susanti, Abdul Rohim Tualeka*
79. A Complete Perusal of Polluter Pays Principle "Incorporation and Application In India"..... 419  
*Shyamantak Misra, Hiranmaya Nanda*
80. Risk Assessment, Risk Management, and Risk Communication at Drug Industries PT. Kimia Farma (Persero) Tbk. Plant Bandung ..... 423  
*Suherdin, Noeroel Widajati, Ratna Dian Kurniawati, Abdul Rohim Tualeka*
81. Work Safety Risk Assessment at Container Load Unloading Jobs at PT. Pelabuhan Indonesia II (Persero) Palembang Branch 2017 ..... 429  
*Tedi levinrarian, Zikri Fathur Rahman, Abdul Rohim Tualeka*
82. Correlation of Smoking and National Institutes of Health Stroke Scale (NIHSS) in Acute Ischemic Stroke Patients ..... 433  
*Yunike Tourisiana, Mohammad Saiful Islam, Joseph Ekowahono Rahardjo*
83. Risk Assessment, Risk Management, and Risk Communication in the Carpet Industry: PT. 'X' Pandaan. East Jawa ..... 439  
*Zikri Fathur Rahman, Nur lailatul masruroh, Abdul Rohim Tualeka*

- 4  
84. Coal Dust and Acute Respiratory Infections in South Kalimantan PT 'X' Coal Mining Workers..... 444  
*Zikri Fathur Rahman, Shinta Arta Mulia, Ahmad Muslih Bambang Sugiharta, Lili Susanti, Abdul Rohim Tualeka*
85. Enhancement the Antimicrobial Activity of Disinfectants by the Purified Lipase from *Coronobacter Dublinensis* ..... 448  
*Alaa Naseer Mohammed Ali, Sahira Nsayef Muslim*
86. Estimation the Antibiotics Activity Against Vaginal Pathogenic Microorganisms in Pregnant Ladies with Early Rupture Membrane and their Fetal Outcome..... 455  
*Ban Amer Mousa, Ehsan F. Hussein*
87. Criminal Responsibility among Murderer Presented to Forensic Committee in Al-Rashad Training Hospital/ Forensic Department, 2016-2017..... 462  
*Basheer F. Hummadi Firas A. Al-Kadhimi, Ghazi A. Al-mashhadani*
88. The Effect of Doubled Concentration of Nanoparticles with Gamma-Rays Energy as Simulation Radiotherapy in Lung Cancer..... 469  
*Shihab Ahmed Jasim, Nihad A. Saleh*
89. Evaluation the Levels of Thyroid Hormones among Iraqi Pregnant Women ..... 474  
*Zahraa Safaa Al-deen Musa*
90. Distribution of Abnormal Number of Teeth and Gender Differences: A Sample of Al-Muthanna University Students Aged 18-24 Years Old ..... 480  
*Hayder Saad Hanfoosh, Osamah Mohammed Aldaghir, Arkan Muslim Alazzawi*
- 25  
91. Impact of Residency Area on Dental Caries and Nutritional Status among 10 Years Old Children in Al-Hillah City, Iraq..... 487  
*Sarah Y. AL Khafaji, Nadia Aftan Al Rawi*
- 5  
92. Molecular Investigation of Plasmid-Mediated Quinolone Resistant Genes among aminoglycoside-resistant uropathogenic *Escherichia coli* Isolates from Babylon Hospitals, Iraq ..... 493  
*Khadeeja Obaid Alm'amoori, Zainab Jaber Hadi, Ali Muhsin Almohana*
93. Study of the Effectiveness of Some Raw Plants and Materials in the Treatment of Pediculosis in Najaf province Iraq..... 499  
*Sundus Wafi Al-Zayyadi*
94. Molecular and genotyping for *Cryptosporidium parvum* isolated from children with diarrhea in pediatric hospital of Karbala..... 504  
*Ahmed Hussain Mibder, Ghada B. Al-Omashi*
95. Hyperlipidemia that Induced in Male Rats and Role of Flavonoids Extract of *Quercus infectoria* in Treatment..... 510  
*Marwa Amer Shakir, Iman Nozad Mahmood*
96. Impact Age in Treatment Myofacial Pain with Temporomandibular Joint Disorders by Botox Injection.. 514  
*Zina Ali Daily, Nawres Bahaa Mohammed, Muntather Muhsein Hassan*

## VIII

97. Leukocytosis as Prediction for Early and Late Complications in Patient with ST Segment Elevation Myocardial Infarction ..... 520  
*Radhi Farhod Shlash, Ahmed Diab Raheem*
98. Role of Interleukin 33 During Infection with Toxoplasmosis in Rheumatoid Arthritis Patients ..... 526  
*Israa Kasim Al-Aubaidi, Marwa Ali Al- Oqaily, Sadia Shahab Hamad*
99. Treatment of Induced Lead Toxicity by using DMSA in Puppies ..... 532  
*Omar-Althani Shareef Saed, S. M. A. AL-Kubaisi, Jassim Mohamed Suleiman, Mustafa Salah Hasan*
100. Study the Effect of Humidity Variable on the Patient with Jaundice Stay Period inside the Incubator ..... 536  
*Auns Q. Al-Neami, Yasser Ibrahim, Husam Yahya Naser*
101. Prevalence and Classification of Maxillary Canine Impaction among Iraqi patients at An-Najaf City ..... 540  
*Sarmad M. Hamozi, Kareem M. Alghanim, Yahya Abdali*
102. The Efficacy of Chlorhexidine Gel as an Adjunctive Treatment for Patient with Chronic Periodontitis ..... 544  
*Ban Zuhair Ahmad*
103. Iron Overload Estimation by <sup>41</sup>Oral Exfoliative Cytology in Beta Thalassemia Major Patients Undergoing Repeated Blood Transfusion ..... 551  
*Anaam Mahdi Hadi Layla Sabri Yas*
104. The Incidence of Contrast Induced Nephropathy-Acute Kidney Injury after cardiac catheterization in Basra Cardiac Catheterization Center. A Prospective Cohort Study..... 557  
*Alhasan Mujtaba, Mohammed Abbas Taher, Hayder Kadhum AlRubay, Mazin Abed Hazza, Hasan Mohammed AlRubaye, Hamid AbdulWahab, AbdulAmeer AbdulBari*
105. Evaluation of the Correlation Between Vitamin D3 Serum Level, Age, gender and BMI in Rheumatoid arthritis Patients in Al- Kut City/Iraq ..... 564  
*Ameerah M. Zarzoor, Wafaa Sahib Hamza, Zaidon T. Al-aqbi*
106. Effect of Antimicrobial Agents Extracted from American Cockroach Insect *Periplaneta Americana* L. on Some Species of Microbes ..... 569  
*Alaa Ali Hussein Al-Hindera, Osama nadhom Nijris, Husham Nagy Hamoudi*
107. Is there Any Correlation between Periodontal Diseases and Sleeping..... 574  
*Nadia Mohammed Kadim, Wasan LaftaAbdulla, Suha Talal Abd*
108. Establishing the Ordinary Narration of Men with Originally Negative Prostate Biopsies..... 581  
*Ahmed Turki Obaid*
109. Mutans Streptococci and Removable Orthodontics ..... 587  
*Kasem Ahmed Abeas, Zainab Al-Mahdi, Issam Merza, Lamis Khudir*
110. The Impact of Prenatal Nutritional Status on Occlusion of Primary Teeth among Kindergarten Children in Al- Kut City/ Wassit..... 593  
*Wathba Mohammed Jabber, Ban Sahib Diab*
111. The Association between Mn-SOD Gene Polymorphism and Peripheral Neuropathy in Type2 <sup>5</sup>diabetic Patients of Babylon Province-Iraq ..... 598  
*Asma'a H. Mohamed, Haider K. Zaidan, Ali H. Al-Saadi*

112. Lemon Crude Extract Modulates Ito Cells Activation in High Cholesterol Diet-Induced Liver Steatosis in Male Mice ..... 604  
*Liqaa Oday Ali, Ahmed G. AL-Helal*
113. Assessment of Serum Advanced Glycation End-Product Level and Its Effect on Periodontal Health Status in Type 2 Diabetic Patients with Chronic Periodontitis ..... 609  
**Lara Kusrat Hussein, A.N. Mohammed**
114. Serum Fatty Acid Synthase Level in Patients with Prostate Cancer and Benign Prostatic Hyperplasia..... 616  
*Farooq Yaseen Khuhair, Hassan H. AL-Saeed, Laith Amer Abd-Al-Hussain*
115. Antibacterial Activity of Crude Extracts of *Spirulina Platensis* Against Some Pathogenic Bacteria and Fungi Isolated from Different Sites on Human Body ..... 621  
*Intesar Kareem Abdul Hassan, Ammar Adnan Tuama, Khamael Ali Kareem*
116. The Problem of Multidrug Resistance Bacterial Strains in Daily Clinical Practice in Dealing with Typhoid Fever in Mid-Euphrates Region of Iraq: A Cross Sectional Study ..... 626  
*Huda Jabbar Dibby, Radhi Farhod Shlash*
117. Analysis of *CTLA-4* (+49A/G) Gene Polymorphism and the Risk of Pulmonary Tuberculosis in Babylon province of Iraq ..... 631  
*Raafat M. AL- Enzi, Jawad Kadhim Tarrad, Moshtak A. Wtwi*
118. Screening Motives among Attendants of Breast Cancer-Early Detection Clinics, in Iraq..... 636  
*Marwah Imad Al Ameen, Khalid Kareem Rajab, Besmah Mohammed Ali, Jawad Kadhim Al Diwan*
119. Study the Toxicity and Anticancer activity of Some New Amic Acid and Their Derivatives of Mefenamic acid ..... 642  
*Ali A. Sabah, Muna S. Al-Rawi, Jumbad H. Tomma*
120. Investigating Effects of *Salvia Officinalis* (Sage) on Development of Mice Embryos Kidney and Some Hormonal Effect of Treated Mothers ..... 649  
*Ban Thabit Al- Ani, Rana R Al Saadi, Raad Ghazi Reshan*
121. Association among Vitamin D Deficiency with some Inflammatory Marker in Iraqi Patients with Autoimmune Thyroiditis ..... 655  
*Noor Alhuda Kh. Ibrahim, Zaid Nsaif Abbas, Wasnaa J. mohammad*
122. A Statistical Study on Microorganisms that Cause Tooth Decay and Prevention and Treatment Methods . 661  
*Widad sameer jaaz, Ohood Salman Jawad, Hassanain Jwad Abid Al Hussein*
123. In vitro Antifungal efficacy of *Saccharomyces Cerevisiae* Mediated Nanoparticle Against Resistant *Candida Albicans* Isolates..... 666  
*Hussein A. R. Abbood, Bari L.Mohammed, Hawazin A.Aboid*
124. Application of Chemical Techniques in the Manufacture of Some Industrial Dental Materials ..... 672  
*Hamed Ibrahim Mohammed, Aara Ali Hadi, Hassanain jwad abid al Hussein*
125. Isolation and Identification of *Pantoea agglomerans* from Open Heart Operations Unit of Marjan Hospital in Hilla City..... 676  
*Enas R . Al-Kidsawey, Kawther H. Mhdi, Mohammed A. Al kaif*

## X

126. Immunological and Molecular Study of Human Cytomegalovirus contribution to Anemia in patients with Chronic Kidney Disease ..... 680  
*Zahraa Abdulridha Baqer AL-Fayyadh, Musa Nima Mezher*
127. Comparison between HSP70 Levels in Acute and Chronic Coronary Artery Diseases..... 686  
*Wurood A.Kadhim, Noora M.Kareem, Samar A. Al-Shami*
128. A Statistical Study to Determine the Factors of Vitamin D Deficiency in Men: the City of Baghdad as a Model..... 691  
*Suad Turkey Ali, Hind Tahir Qadir, Shaimaa Khalid Moufak, Mohammed Ali Mohammed Al-Badri, Mohammed Nsaif Abbas*
129. Mutation Evaluation in P<sub>53</sub> exon 5 in Iraqi AML Patients with 4 Growth Levels ..... 697  
*Ishtar Imad, Abdulameer N. Ghaloub, Mehebt Ozaslan, Alaa F. Alwan*
130. Assessment of Antagonistic Effect of Alcoholic Extract from Cyanophyta (*Spirulina Platensis*) Against Several Human and Plant Derived Pathogenic Fungi..... 703  
*Raghad J. Fayyad, Rasha Saad Nuaman, Noor T. Hamdan, Rasha Saatam Hameed, Sara A. J. Maliki*
131. The Differentiation between Premenstrual Tension Syndrome and Dysmenorrhea in Young Age Group in Kerballa City: Cross-Sectional Study ..... 710  
*Manal Nasih Ahmed Hamdan Maysaloon Adnan Abdul Razzak*
132. Bacteriological and Pathological Study on Kidneys of Slaughtered Sheep in Fallujah City..... 716  
*Ahmed Sami Jarad, SMA AL-Kubaisi, Roua Jamal Abdulkhaliq, Mustafa Salah Hasan*
133. Prevalence of Dental Anomalies (Mesiodens and Enamel Hypoplasia) Among Primary School Children in Badra/Iraq ..... 723  
*Sanaa Rasheed Abd Al-Aaloosi, Maitha Sameer Kadhim, Basma Fathi Alanbari*
134. Evaluation of the PCR Method for the Diagnosis of Cutaneous Leishmaniasis in AL Hawija District, Kirkuk, Iraq ..... 729  
*Husain F. Hassan, Moath M. Salman, Burhan M. Mohammed*
135. Evaluation of Some Blood Parameters in Anemic Patients in Relation to Periodontal Condition ..... 734  
*Noor Sabah Irhayyim*
136. Effect of Algal Extracts on the Growth of Two Bacterial Types Isolated from Pollutants Discharge ..... 741  
*Thaer Mohammed Ibrahim, Raad Abdul Hadi Nayyef, Buthaina Abdul- Aziz Hassan Al-Magdamy*
137. Prevalence of Aerobic Bacterial Vaginosis and Trichomonas Vaginalis Associated with Socioeconomic Factors among Women in Misan Governorate..... 745  
*Zahrah Adnan, Huda Dhafer, Mohammed F. Marjani*
138. Synthesis, Characterization of New Tris Hydrazones based on Cyanuric Acid and Studies the Biological Activity as Antibacterial and Antifungal ..... 753  
*Thaer Saleh Ghali*
139. Assessment of Hyperurcemia in Patient with End Stage Chronic Kidney Disease ..... 759  
*Sarah Salih Mahdi, Elaf Ayad Kadhem and Nada Nazar Al-faris*

140. Reduced Glutathione, Lipid Peroxidation and Malondialdehyde Status in Women with Mild and Severe Preeclampsia for Babylon Governorate ..... 763  
*Taha H. Farhood, Mufeed J. Ewadh, Suhailah F. Alshaik*
141. Association of Autoimmune Thyroiditis and Type 1 Diabetes Mellitus With Severity of Children with Celiac Disease ..... 768  
*Bashar S Khalaf*
142. Role of PSA in Diagnosis of Chronic Prostatitis..... 774  
*Yasir Abdulateef*
143. Treatment and Experimental Infection with *Klebsiella pneumoniae* in Rats ..... 780  
*Aqeel A. Alsadawi, Dhuhah Hayder Abdul-Jawad, Noor Hani AL-Naji*
144. Evaluation of Post Cementation Marginal Seating of Monolithic Zirconia Crown Restorations Using Different Preparation Designs (A comparative *in vitro* study) ..... 787  
*Adel F. Ibraheem, Lena S. Abdullah*
145. Effect of the Different Disinfectants on the Microbial Contamination of Alginate Impression Materials ... 793  
*Haider M. A. Ahmed, Rawof Rasheed Jawad, Mohammed Nahidh*
146. Role of Respiratory Syncytial Virus and Some Bacteria Causes Tonsillitis among Children Under 5 Years Old in Duhok City ..... 797  
*Najat Abdeal-Qadir Zaman, Asma Sumiea Karomi, Nora Esam Aldeen Mahmood*
147. Broad-Spectrum Cytotoxic Effect of *Calendula officinalis L* Against Breast Cancer Cells..... 803  
*Khulood M. Alsaraf, Maeda H. Mohamed, Ahmed Majeed Al-Shammari, Ibrahim S. Abbas*
148. The Role of c-ERBB2(Her-2) and P53 in Differentiating Low Grade from High Grade Urothelial Carcinoma of Urinary Bladder ..... 810  
*Roa Salih Mahdi*
149. Serum Secretagogin and Focal Adhesion Kinase as Markers for Type 2 Diabetes Mellitus and Beta Cells Function ..... 816  
*Shahad Ali Al-Eqabi, Zeena Abdul Ilah, Mahmood Shakir Khudhair*
150. Thyroid Nodules of Iraqi Patients with Acromegaly ..... 821  
*Nihad Abdallah Selman, Abbas Mahdi Rahma, Atheer Yass Ali, Hayder K. Abed*
151. Study on the Role of Interleukin-2 and Human Cytomegalovirus in Cases of Recurrent Spontaneous Abortion of Women in Wasit Province ..... 828  
*Kadhun J. Gatti, Suhad F. Hasson, Asawer K. Alsadoon*
152. Single Nucleotide <sup>24</sup> Polymorphism of Follicle Stimulating Hormone Receptor Gene in Iraqi Infertile Men. 833  
*Randa Rasool Ghmayes, Abdul Kareem A. Alkazaz, Ahmed Adnan A. Rasool*
- <sup>24</sup> 153. Follicle –Stimulating Hormone Receptor Polymorphisms in Iraqi Women with Primary Amenorrhea ..... 840  
*Rawan Ahmed Nijeeb, Abdul Kareem A. Alkazaz, Ruqayah Gheyath Yaseen*
154. Study Effect of Clarithromycin drug on *Cryptosporidium Parvum* and Efficiency of ELISA Technique in Diagnosis Comparison with Some Traditional Methods *in vitro*. ..... 845  
*Hussein A. Kadhun, Shaimaa A. Shlash*

## XII

155. Indirect Method for Determination of Paracetamol in Pure and Pharmaceutical Drugs using CFIA with Homemade Ayah 3S<sub>BGR</sub>X3-3D Solar Cell Microphotometer Analyzer ..... 851  
*Nagam S. Turkey Al-Awadie, Marwah A. Kadhim Al-banaa*
156. Expression and Conservation of *rol-genes* in Rue, *Ruta graveolens* L., Plants Regeneration from Airy Roots..... 858  
*Al-Mahdawi M. M., Al-Mallah M. K & Al-Ne'ma Q. Sh.*
157. Assessment of Bioactive Resin-Modified Glass Ionomer Restorative as a New CAD/CAM Material. Part I: Marginal Fitness Study ..... 865  
*Huda A. Abdulla, Manhal A. Majeed*
158. Study Genotoxicity of Ciprofloxacin in white rats..... 871  
*Mustafa Ahmed Shihab, WAJDI Sabeeh Sadek*
159. Thirteen New Yeast Strains Isolated from Cancer Patients in Basrah-Iraq by ITS rDNA Sequencing..... 877  
*Mustafa A. Aldossary, Bashar S. Abdulraheem, Nasir A. Almansour, Munaff J. Abd Al-Abbas*
160. Evaluation of Effectiveness of *Boswelliaserrata* (Kundur) Gum Extract on Some Biochemical Parameters in Male Rats Induced Chronic Renal Failure (CRF) ..... 883  
*Ahmed Neema AL-Mosawy, Saatar Jasim Hatroosh*
161. The effect of Toxoplasmosis on Hematological and Biochemical Parameters in Pregnant Women in Thi-Qar Province ..... 889  
*Dawood S. Mahdi, A.H. Awad, Abeer T. Ali*
162. Paper Based Glucose Biosensor Depending on SPCE Modified with Hemoglobin and Silver Nanoparticles ..... 893  
*Ali Saad Elewi, Shatha Abdul Wadood, Abdul Kareem Mohammed Ali*
163. Evaluation of Noise Pollution Levels in Hospitals and its Effects on Staff Health in AL - Najaf City in Iraq ..... 899  
*Ahmed Abdel Hamid A. Hamoud, Zaid Makki Mohammed H. AL-Hakkak*
164. Influence of Emotional Intelligence on Academic Achievement among Students at Secondary Schools in Babylon City..... 906  
*Hadeel Sahib Ali, Qahtan Qassim Mohammed*
165. Evaluation of Biochemical Health Measurements to Predict Backpack Achievement (50m)..... 911  
*Imad Kadem Yasser, Ali Khalif Ali*
166. Road Traffic Fatalities in Babylon Province – Six Years Epidemiologic Study..... 917  
*Hasan Alwan Baiee, Karim AL-Araji, Ahmad Jawad Mohammed*
167. A Comparative Evaluation of Gutta-Percha and Sealer Removal of Rotary Niti File Retreatment Systems ..... 923  
*Mirvet M. Rashad, Noor H. Fadhil, Raghad A. Al-Hashimi*
168. Clinicopathological Study of Oral Giant Cell Fibroma..... 928  
*Fatimah J. Ismael, Bashar H. Abdullah*

169. Impact of Health Education <sup>23</sup> Program on Health Status of Heart Failure Patients: A Quasi-Experimental Study ..... 933  
*Younus Khudhur, Yousif Mohammed*
170. Mouse Hepatocellular Carcinoma Sensitivity to Cisplatin and Docetaxel and Analysis of Related Proteins ..... 938  
*Aymen Radhi Habeeb, Baydaa Hussein Mutlak, Ahmed Majeed Al-Shammari*
171. Triple Negative Breast Tumors In Iraqi Women ..... 944  
*Faisal Ali Lattef, Noor Fouad Mohamed Ali, Basim Mohammed Abdulmajeed, Ahmed Salahuddin Mohammed*
172. Seroprevalence of Toxoplasma gondii (IgM,IgG) among Aborted Women in Some Karbala Hospital by using ELISA Technique and Microscopic Examination. .... 950  
*Bahaa Alaa Farhan*
173. <sup>18</sup> Estimation of the Serum Concentration Levels of Ferritin and Vitamin D for Hypothyroid Patients ..... 956  
*Amera Kamal Mohammed, Thanaa Abdulmahdi, Zainab Nasser Nabat*
174. <sup>5</sup> Impact of Nutritional Milk for Lactating Mothers upon Efficiency of Breast Feeding for Iraqi Mothers at Maternity Hospital in Baghdad City ..... 962  
*Hawraa Hussein Ghafel, Bahaulddin Hassan Abbood*
175. Risk of Osteoporosis in Patients with Crohn's Disease Not Respond to Infliximab Therapy Undergoing Surgical Intervention ..... 968  
*Fatima A.Mohammad, Fatin Fadhel Alkazazz, Sura A.Abdusattar*
176. Bioactivity of Gutta flow II versus Modified Gutta Percha based Silicon Endodontic Sealers by Nanobioactive Fillers..... 974
177. Assessment Self-Care of Patients' Undergoing Hemodialysis with end Stage Renal Disease ..... 980  
*Haider Mohammed Haloob AL-Abedi, Zahraa Abdull Abbass Al- Khafajy , Ali J. Eidan , Dhafer Ameen J. Al-Mossawy, Athraa Abbas Al-Zeyadi*
178. <sup>36</sup> Hypertension in Relation with Smoking in Azadi Teaching Hospital at Kirkuk City ..... 988  
*Saad S. Mustafa, Taghlab H. Ryhan, Ali A. Ismail*
179. Determination of Some Volatile Organic Compounds in the water produced at Al-Ahdab oilfield in the Governorate of Wasit, Iraq using Headspace SPE-GC-FID ..... 994  
*Najla Mohson Hammod, Khalid Waleed S. Al-Janabi, Salam Abbas Hasan*
180. Histological Changes in Mice (Balb/c) Induced by Newcastle Virus in Digestive System ..... 1000  
*Abbas Abed Sharhan, Ahmed Obaid Hussain, Ameer Jawad Hadi, Ruqya jaafer baqer*
181. The Effects of Newcastle virus Histologically Suspension on Some Organs of White Mice (Balb /c)..... 1004  
*Alaa Abd Alzahraa, Ahmed Obaid Hossain, Abbas Abd Sherhan*
182. Molecular identification of *Ascaridia columbae* in the Local Healthy Pigeon (*Columba livia domestica*, Gmelin, 1780) in Karbala Province ..... 1008  
*Dhiaa J.Hamzah, Ihsan k. A. Al kardhi, Haider A. H. Al saegh, Hayder A. Muhammed , Firas ALAli*



## XIV

183. Effect of Addition of Composite Polyamide Micro Particles and Silicone Dioxide NanoParticle <sup>5</sup> on Some Mechanical Properties of Room Temperature Vulcanized Maxillofacial Silicone Elastomer Before and after Artificial Aging..... 1013  
*Bahaa F. Alanssari, Bayan S. Khalaf*
184. The Elements of the Crime of Copyright Infringement on the Internet ..... 1020  
*Ammar Ghali Abdulkadhim*
185. Effect of Iron Oxide Nanoparticle on The FSH, LH and Testosterone Hormones in The offspring of Albino Rats ..... 1024  
*Reyim Hameid Kamel, Amel Ali AL-Tae*
186. Genetic variability of the Mite *Varroa destructor* Isolated from Honey Bees in Iraq and Some Middle Eastern Countries..... 1029  
*Muntasser S. Mahdi, Mahmood B. Ali, Aqeel N. AL-abedy*
187. Effect of Preoperative Breathing Exercise on Postoperative Patients' Lung Functions ..... 1036  
<sup>1</sup>  
*Dhiaa A. Al-Reda, Rajha A. H*
188. Glomerular Diseases: Systemic Lupus Erythematosus is Most Common Finding: A Cross-Sectional Study..... 1043  
<sup>1</sup>  
*Fadhil Handhal Khleif, Haider Jebur Kehiosh, Salman Azeez Aljubori, Sabah Nemah Alfatlawi*
189. Synthesis of Diimidazole Has Pyrazole, Isoxazole and Pyrimidine Derivatives and Evaluation as Antibacterial ..... 1048  
<sup>1</sup>  
*Sahar Abdullah Kadham, Abdul Jabar Kh. Atia*
190. Novel Approach and Cloud Point Extraction Method for Determination of Acetazolamide Drug ..... 1053  
<sup>1</sup>  
*Muna Iskandar Mahdi, Kassim Hassan Kadhim*
191. The Effect of Pilates Exercises in the Repair of the Aberration and Balance of the Muscles of Shoulder Girdle as a Beginning for the Fitness ..... 1060  
*Hussein Ali Kadhim, Haidar Shmkhi Jabar*
192. Effect of Specific Tactical Exercises in Some Biochemical Indicators and Psychological Endurance and Achievement of 400 M Hurdles for Young Players ..... 1065  
*Mahmoud Nasser Radi, Ali Bukheet Hassan, Muntadher Mohammed Ali*
193. Comparative Molecular Study between Some Plant Extract and Tinidazole of Hydatid cysts in Basrah, Southern Iraq ..... 1071  
*Jalal Y. Mustafa, Ghazi Y. Azzal, Suzan A. Al-Azizz, Fatin A. Muatafa, Arwa R. Lazim*
194. Histological, Histochemical And Immune Histochemical Study of Effect Aging on the Parotid Salivary Glands in Buffalo ..... 1077  
*Dhuha Adel Kareem, Hiba M. Abd Alrahman, Fawzi-Alasadi*
195. Study the Protective Role of Vitamin (B6 and B12) on the Some of the Blood Physiological, Biochemical Parameters and Histological Induced by Treatment of Sodium Fluoride Male White Rat.... 1083  
*Alyaa Neamah Al-Saidi, Zainab Shnewer Al-Turfi*
196. Outcome Following Medical and or Surgical Intervention (ESPAL) for the Treatment of Epistaxis in ENT Unit in Al-Diwaniyah Teaching Hospital: Cohort Study ..... 1089  
*Ali Najm Abdullah Alibadi, Wasam Abbas Abdulhsen Albusalih*

197. The Safety And Efficacy of Implanon Implant in A Sample of Iraqi Women: A Cohort Study ..... 1095  
*Samah Radhi Lateef, Makkiyah Radhi Lateef, Qatarulnada Khudhair Abbas*
198. Sperm Activation of Asthenospermic Infertile Patient by Using Swim-up and Swim-down Techniques.. 1100  
*Rana F. M. Al- Dulaimi*
199. The Impact of Both Types of Leukemia on the Concentrations of Alpha-TNF and serum C and Serum Immunoglobulin in Both Sexes ..... 1104  
*Thamer Ismail Ahmed, Mounif Saab Ahmed*
200. Psychological Factors Affecting on Performance in Speaking Skill..... 1108  
*Raziqa Aliwy Naser Al- Khafaji, Jalal Azizi Farman Al-Barqawy, MuneerUbeid Najem Al-Jiboory*
- 21  
201. Effectiveness of an Instructional Programs on Patient's Knowledge Regarding Self- Care Management after Ischemic Heart Disease ..... 1111  
*Ahmed Abdul-Hussein Kittan, Rajha Abdul Hassan Hamza*
- 1  
202. Inactivation of Enterococcus Faecalis in Drinking Water using Silver Nanoparticles Embedded Paper ... 1117  
*Alaa H Al-Fatlawi , Shahad A. Raheem*
203. Assessment of the Correlation between the Salivary Flow Rate and Dental Caries Experience among Children with  $\beta$ -Thalassemia Major ..... 1122  
*Mudhafar Fadhil Jaddoa, Alhan Ahmed Qasim*
- 1  
204. Determine Effect of Carbothera Therapy on Foot and Leg Ulceration for Diabetic Patients in Endocrine and Diabetic Center at Al-Nasiriya City ..... 1128  
*Dr. Sameer Razak Oleiwi , Dr. Oday Faris Washeel , Dr. Hassan Al-Yassin , Dr. Adel Gassab Mohammed*
- 1  
205. Outcome of Endoscopic Endonasal Repair of CSF Rhinorhea using Fascia Lata Graft ..... 1135  
*Hani Musa Al-Akbi, Ahmed Adhab Mayan, Ammar Jabbar Najm Alkelabi, Laith Ali Mahmood*
- 5  
206. Genotype and haplotype of HLA- class II in Type I and Type II Diabetes Mellitus in Iraqi Patients ..... 1140  
*Abeer Mazin, Abdalnabi J Abid*
- 1  
207. Cloud Point Extraction, Preconcentration and Spectrophotometric Determination of Co (II) and Cu (II) using 15-Crown-5 ..... 1146  
*Yussra O.Mussa, Azhar A. Ghali Ashwaq S.Hussei*
- 1  
208. Hormonal and Immunological Study in Serum of Pregnant albino rats Treated with Nickel Oxide Nanoparticles ..... 1153  
*Haneen M. Alsoltane, Amel A.Altae*
- 1  
209. Assessment of Mental Health of Healthcare Professionals Working in the Infectious Diseases Units: Comparative Study ..... 1158  
*Maysaa Niama Aboalshon, Hayder H. AL-Hadrawi, Ammar Abbas Shalan*
- 1  
210. Emotional Intelligence and Work-related Stress among Nurses Working in Psychiatric Hospitals ..... 1164  
*Zaman Ahmed Hrefish, Hayder H. AL-Hadrawi*
- 1  
211. The Relationship between Smoking and Urokinase Gene 3'-UTR T/C Expression on Occurrence of Bladder Cancer ..... 1169  
*Zainab Nizar Jawad , Kamal Abdul Rasool , Weam Awad*

**XVI**

212. **1** Effect of Carcinogenic Substance (7,12 Dimethylbenz [a] Anthracene (DMBA)) on Tissue, Hematology Character and Enzyme Activity in Rat ..... 1172  
*Abdulridha Mohammed Al-Asady, Ntisar Kadhum Ghaleb, Abeer Muhammedali Jasim Alnasrawi, Thoalfakkar A. ALhamed*
213. **1** Psychological Factors Affecting on Developing Reading Skills and Evaluation of Reading Strategy Knowledge..... 1177  
*Wathiq Al – Hussein, Asst. Prof. Dr. Dtaa Oued Al Arnousi, Qassim Raheem*
214. **1** Comparison Between Photoselective Vaporization of Prostate by Diode Laser and Monopolar Transurethral Resection of Prostate in Single Center Experience..... 1183  
*Zaid Ali Abdul Hussein, Ali Hamdan Fahad*
215. **1** Tympanometric Findings among Adults with Chronic Nasal Obstruction Due to Sinonasal Pathology ... 1189  
*Salim Hussain Ibrahim*
216. The impact of Mindfulness Education on Elementary School Students ..... 1195  
*Rawaa Saadoun Al-Abedi, Rassem Ahmed Al-Jerayi*
217. Prevalence of Bronchiolitis among Hospitalized Children less than Two Years in Babylon Province..... 1200  
*Maha. A. Kadim, Nuhad M. AL-Doori*
218. **1** Nanotechnology issues included in the subjects of the Department of Biology in the Colleges of Education ..... 1204  
*Mazen Thamer Shenif, Mustafa Abdel Amir Raheem Al-Zamili*
219. **1** Color Stability of Different Aesthetic Resin Composite Materials: A Digital Image Analysis..... 1210  
*Shatha Abdul-Kareem, Ahmed G. Al-Marroof, Noor H. Fadhil*
220. **1** Bergamot Essential Oil Effect against Candida Albicans Activity on Heat Cure Acrylic Denture Base ... 1216  
*Zinah Salah Mawlood, Ghassan Abdul-Hamid Naji*
221. **1** Antimicrobial Activity And Characterization of Some Oxazole, Thiazol And Quinoline ..... 1222  
*Amjad Gali. Eliwi, Safaa. Abdul-Hameed. Dadoosh, Zainab Z. Mohammed Ali, Abdul Jabar Kalaf Atia, Iman Rajab .Mohammed, Zaman Ahmed. Hussein*
222. **1** Nurses Staff Knowledge Regarding Standard Hand Hygiene Precautions in Rania City/Kurdistan Regional Government of Iraq..... 1229  
*Blend B. Ameen*
223. **1** Risk Factors Increasing Prevalence of Type 2 Diabetes Under the Age of 40 Years attending Al-Diwanyia Teaching Hospital ..... 1235  
*Hassan Raji Jallab, Zahraa Abdul Ameer Kadhim*
224. **1** Psychosocial Consequences of Children with Idiopathic Growth Hormone Deficiency in Baghdad ..... 1241  
*Adraa H. Shawq, Zaid W. Ajil*
225. **1** Prevalence of Hepatitis B and Hepatitis C Viruses in  $\beta$ -thalassemia Major Patient in AD-Diwanya province, Iraq..... 1245  
*Hassan Raji Jallab, Zahraa Muayad Eesa*

226. Deposition of TaN Film on Commercial Pure Titanium Disk by Modified Reactive Plasma Sputtering Technique ..... 1250  
*Hassan Jawad Farhan, Raghdaa Kareem Jassim, L.Thair*
227. Influence of Carcinogenic Substance (7, 12 Dimethylbenz [A] Anthracene (DMBA)) on Tissue, Hematology Character and Enzyme Activity in Rat ..... 1255  
*Abdulridha Mohammed Al-Asady, Intisar Kadhum Ghaleb, Abeer Muhammed ali Jasim Alnasrawi, Thoalfakar A. ALhamed*
228. Immunohistochemical Expression of CD68, P53 and Bcl2 in Thyroid Tumors ..... 1260  
*Samar Abdul Raheem AL-Gharrawi, Ali Hussein Mohammed Ali Alkhafaji, Rana Zuhair Naji*
229. Prevalence of Lung Cancer in Non Smoker Patients Attending Al-Diwaniyah Teaching Hospital ..... 1267  
*Hassan Raji Jallab, Thimar Malik Khudhair*
230. Effects Hydrocortisone on the Body Weight of the Pregnant Rabbits and their Embryo with Histological Effects Skin, Stomach and Small Intestine of Embryos ..... 1273  
*Abid AL-Shammary, Rasha Noori Abid AL-Shammary*
231. Comparison of Preoperative Ultrasound Report with Intraoperative Findings of Laparoscopic Cholecystectomy in Gallstone Disease in Al-Diwaniyah Teaching Hospital ..... 1280  
*Adel Shakir Al-Timimi, Anwar Majeed Hussein*
232. Frequency of Arrhythmia after Acute Myocardial Infarction During Admission to the Coronary Care Unit in Ad\_diwaniyah Teaching Hospital ..... 1286  
*Radhi F. Shlash, Sarah Abdul Kareem Abdul Jabbar*
233. Sex Determination of in Vitro Produced Goat Embryos by Epididymal Spermatozoa Selected by Swim up Technique ..... 1292  
*Sura Shakir Hammood*
234. Associations System for Breast Cancer Microarray Data ..... 1298  
*Kain R. Qasim*
235. Physico-Mechanical Behavior of Room Temperature Vulcanized Maxillofacial Silicon after Addition of Glass Flakes ..... 1304  
*Ghassan Abdul-Hamid Naji \*, Mohammed Moudhaffer Ali, Firas Abdulameer Farhan*
236. Investigation the Anti-Sterility Role of Ubiquinone-10 Against Procarbazine-Induced Infertility in Male Rats ..... 1311  
*Ayyed Hameed Hassan, Wafaa Kadhim Jasim*
237. Association of BRCA1 Epigenetic, with Breast Cancer ..... 1317  
*Rana S. Jawad, Rafal N.Abbas, Abdul. Ameer N Ghlob Al. Rekabi*
238. Evaluation of Hematological Parameters And DHEA-S Hormone Association with Acne In The Province Of Thi-Qar ..... 1321  
*Ayat S. Saleh Ali N. Salman*
239. Evaluation of Humoral Immunological Profile in Infertile Women after IVF Failure in Baghdad City ... 1329  
*Heba Mohammed Abed Al-Tamimi, Farhan Abood Risan*

## XVIII

240. The Socio-Psychological Variables in the Meaning of Self-Consciousness and Movement Satisfaction of Physical Education and Sport Sciences Students ..... 1335  
*Amer Saeed Jassim, Mustafa Jawad Mraidi, Sanna Jabbar Gatea, Saleh Chuaied Hilal*
241. Evaluation of **Efficacy and Safety of Oral Cyclosporine in the Treatment of Severe Alopecia Areata**..... 1342  
*Sahar A. Majeed, Asmaa Abdul Jaleel Swadi, Ekhlis Sabah Hassan*
242. Removing Methods of Ultracide Residues in Imported Apple Peels in Iraqi Local Markets ..... 1346  
*Sedik A.K. Al-Hiyaly; Saba Riad Khudhaier ; Jazzer, A, J. Al-Temmemi and Ahmed S.A. Al-Tae*
243. **Perception of Roles as Peer Educators in High Schools to Prevent Drug Abuse among Adolescents** ..... 1350  
*Ira Nurmala, Elisa Dwi Pertiwi, Yuli Puspita Devi, Muthmainnah, Riris Diana R*
244. Identification of Recurrent Laryngeal Nerve and Parathyroid Glands Intraoperatively by Methylene Blue Spraying Technique ..... 1355  
*Zeena Noor eldeen Abdulrahman, Waleed Qahtan Rajab, Zainab Jameel Ali*
245. Evaluation of the Mexiletine Effects on Normal Cats' Electrocardiogram..... 1361  
*Alireza Narenjian, Nastaran Rahimi, Seyed Ali Shabestari Asl*
246. The Role of BRAF Mutation (V600E) in Papillary Thyroid Carcinoma (PTC)..... 1369  
*Azhar Azher M. Al-Ankoshy, Karrar A. Alqershi, Hussein W.S. Rabeea*
247. Forensic and Legal Victimology Education: The Actualization of Ethical Values in Law ..... 1374  
*Djunaedi*
248. Risk Factor based on the Type of Stroke at RSUD Dr. Soetomo, Surabaya, Indonesia ..... 1379  
*Kurnia Dwi Artanti, Santi Martini, Sri Widati, Muhammad Alminudin*
249. Risk Factors for Diabetes Mellitus Occurrence in the Elderly at the Griya Antapani Public Health Center..... 1385  
*Ade Saputra Nasution, Fitriani Pramita Gurning, Muchti Yuda Pratama, Fauzan*
250. **Medical Environment of Traditional Market Quality in A Business Competition** ..... 1390  
*Mohamad Tohari, Khudzaijah Dimiyati, Absori Absori, Nurhadiantomo, Kelik Wardiono, Wafda Vivid Izziyana, Arief Budiono*
251. **Ability or Observability That Influences The Youth Decision Using Mobile Application "Remaja Sehat" ?**..... 1395  
*Pulung Siswantara, Muthmainnah, Riris Diana R, Astri Meidah S*
252. Biochemical Analyses of Male Rat's Serum Administered Dexamethasone and Green Synthesis Cerium Oxide Nanoparticles Treatment..... 1402  
*Ruaa M. Ali, Nada K. Abbas, Amal K. Abbas, Lamia K. Abbas*
253. **The Study of the Effect of Cognitive-Behavioral Therapy (CBT) on Reducing Methadone Consumption and Increasing Self-Esteem in Drug Addicts** ..... 1408  
*Zakaria Zakariaei, Seyed Khosro Ghasempouri, Touraj Assadi, Ali Asghar Manouchehri*
254. Study Effect of Clarithromycin drug on *Cryptosporidium Parvum* and Efficiency of ELISA Technique in Diagnosis Comparison with Some Traditional Methods *in vitro*..... 1415  
*Hussein A. Kadhum, Shaimaa A. Shlash*

255. Study of Tuberculosis Related Topics in Baghdad, Iraq 2012-2016..... 1421  
*Ali Kareem Durib, Ekterina Valerievna Blinova*
256. Forensic Examinations and Therapeutic Agreement in Indonesia ..... 1426  
*Osgar Sahim Matompo*
257. The Effect of Ciprofloxacin Exposure on Ctx-M Gene Pattern of *Escherichia Coli* ..... 1430  
*Muhammad Amin, Eddy Bagus Wasito, Erwin Astha Triyono*
- 4  
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*Siti Syahida Nurani, Absori Absori, Khudzaifah Dimiyati, Kelik Wardiono, Zainur Wula, Arief Budiono, Heru Santoso Wahito Nugroho*
259. Inhalant Abuses in India: A Review ..... 1441  
*Raghavendra Reddy, Tim George Jose, Danie Kingsley*
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*Fayhaa M. Khaleel, Areej Sh. Hameed, Ashgan S. Dawood*
- 7  
261. Prevalence of Celiac Disease among Cases of Irritable bowel Syndrome in Baghdad- Iraq ..... 1450  
*Marwan Majeed Ibrahim*
262. Psychological Empowerment and Organizational Commitment among Nurses..... 1457  
*Rifaie Yaseen Hameed Al-Hussein*
- 8  
263. The Position Medical Forensics and Visum Et Repertum in Adultery (Overspel) Cases in the Jenang Kutei Traditional Trial in Bengkulu, Indonesia..... 1463  
*Emma Ellyani, Khudzaifah Dimiyati, Absori, Kelik Wardiono, Sakroni, Arief Budiono*
264. Evaluation Efficacy of Clarithromycin and Levofloxacin in the Eradication of Helicobacter Pylori (H.P) Infected Iraqi Patients at Al-Yarmouk Teaching Hospital ..... 1468  
*Marwan Majeed Ibrahim, Mohamed Ghalib Zakari*
265. Job Satisfaction and Relationship with Organizational Commitment among Nurses..... 1474  
*Rifaie Yaseen Hameed Al-Hussein*

# Medical Environment of Traditional Market Quality in A Business Competition

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## Abstract

There are two emerging markets in Indonesia, namely traditional markets and modern markets. Traditional market reform is one of the government's programs to improve the performance of market traders. The existence of medicine environment aspects as the development of the quality of traditional markets is important to be discussed. The greater the health and medicine environment that occur shows a reflection of the level of public welfare. its development Traditional markets are beginning to be marginalized, this is due to the quality of commodities and un health environment that are not guaranteed.

**Keywords:** *Medicine, Environment, Traditional markets, Constitutions, Law*

## Introduction

In general, business competition law is the law that regulates everything related to business competition, while the terms used for this field of law, in addition to the term business competition law, namely antimonopoly law, antitrust law, as argued by Nugroho.<sup>1</sup> Martadisastra opines that the business competition includes all actions of business actors in the market; therefore competition law is a law that regulates the market (law regulating the market or the set of laws and regulations governing market behaviour).<sup>2</sup> Based on the above understanding, the understanding of business competition is very broad and covers all actions of business actors in the market, including unfair competition actions.

Competition law is a legal instrument that determines how competition must be conducted. Next Christopher Pass and Bryan Lowes in Hermansyah.<sup>3</sup> Stated what is meant by competition laws are parts of legislation governing monopoly, merger and acquisition, restrictive trade agreements and anti-competitive

practices. Boner dan Krueger<sup>4</sup> states that competition policy includes all government policies to maintain and protect competition between buyer and seller. The aim is to improve consumer welfare by encouraging the efficient allocation of community resources, which is based on the fundamental principle that the company is competitive in conditions.

According to Boner and Krueger, quoted by Thee Kian Wie<sup>4</sup> states that competition policy includes all government policies to maintain and protect competition between buyers and sellers in a free market that is relatively unconstrained. The aim is to improve consumer welfare by encouraging efficient allocation of community resources, based on the fundamental principle that in The company's competitive conditions give consumers good prices and quality.<sup>6</sup>

The existence of health and medicine environment as the development of the quality of traditional markets is important to be discussed, Noor argues that the greater the volume of transactions that occur shows a stable economy and is a reflection of the level of public welfare.<sup>7</sup> There are two developing markets in Indonesia, namely traditional markets and modern markets. Traditional markets are built and managed

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by the Regional Government, whereas modern/central markets are sold or leased to businesses or managed by themselves to carry out trading activities of goods.<sup>7</sup>

Modern markets provide product prices and have a health environment that is more able to answer customer demand. Compared to traditional markets that are synonymous with slums, chaos, dirty, high crime, uncomfortable, minimal facilities such as parking, toilets, trash, electricity, water, muddy and narrow streets, modern markets provide more value in the convenience of shopping. The added value offered by the modern market is what makes most customers more interested in shopping in the modern market than in the traditional market, according to Tambunan.<sup>9</sup>

Bintoro argues that traditional markets in addition to functioning economically<sup>10</sup> even more, important is as a place to interact with individuals in the community. Unlike the Modern Market, everything is fixed price and served by machines. This difference ultimately affects the behaviour of people's lives, namely from a social society to an individual society. The existence of modern markets has an impact on the existence of traditional markets whose existence has decreased, it is understandable that there are striking differences between traditional markets and modern markets, especially in terms of health aspects.

This health aspect covers environmental hygiene in traditional markets. For example, not littering, packaging, cigarette butts, candy wrappings carelessly in the market environment, as well as the hygienic quality of the commodities traded. Problems arise when modern markets begin, entering the realm of traditional markets. Tambunan opines that this aggressive expansion of the establishment of a modern market shopping centre has already been granted by the Regional Government, where the process of granting permits for local authorities is not done transparently and often clashes with various personal interests therein.<sup>9</sup>

### Method

The research method used descriptive study. This research was at the same time prescriptive research, namely research aimed at providing solutions to problems rather than theoretical testing. This research was research that connects the essence and reality of developing medicine environment in the traditional market.

### Findings and Discussion

The emergence of a modern market is indeed beneficial for consumers, but a threat to the existence of traditional markets. The rapid growth of modern markets with hygienic conditions, not only influences the number of traditional markets but also greatly affects the income of traders in traditional markets. According to Boeke in Sutrisno, there is a dichotomy between modern markets and traditional markets in Indonesia<sup>12</sup> The two economic systems are not transitional economic systems in which the nature of one is getting weaker and the other is getting stronger, but both are side by side with different systems.

The existence of markets, especially traditional markets, is one of the most tangible indicators in the economic activities of a region's community. The government must pay attention to the existence of traditional markets as one of the public facilities that support the economic activities of the society. The development of the era makes the existence of traditional markets threatened. However, traditional markets are still able to survive and compete amid the rush of modern markets in various forms, as argued by Indrakh.<sup>13</sup> For people who think positively will most likely behave, that "traditional markets have lost competitiveness" because infrastructure is far behind amid modern markets and poor health aspects in traditional markets.

In business, activity can be ensured that competition occurs between business actors. One important essence for the implementation of market mechanisms is the competition of market participants in meeting consumer needs. In the health aspect of the business will endeavour to create, package, and market the products that are owned by the goods or services as well and as attractive as possible so that they are in demand and are bought by consumers.

The problem of traditional market competition is a logical consequence arising from the presence of modern markets. Problems arise when modern markets begin, entering the realm of traditional markets. According to Tambunan, this aggressive expansion of the establishment of a shopping centre or modern market has received permission from the relevant Regional Government where the process of issuing permits by local authorities is not done transparently and often clashes with various personal interests in it.<sup>9</sup>



Competition in business can have positive implications, on the contrary, it can become negative if it is carried out with negative behaviour and an economic system that causes it to be uncompetitive.<sup>15</sup> Business competition which is carried out negatively or is often termed unfair competition, according to Hikmahanto Juwoana, according to Nugroho.<sup>1</sup> Will result in a) death or reduced competition between business actors; b) the emergence of monopolistic practices, where the market is controlled only by the business actor; and c) even the tendency of business actors to exploit consumers by selling expensive goods without paying attention to adequate quality.

The increasingly unavoidable investment liberalization has made traditional markets increasingly pushed by the presence of modern markets that offer more commodity advantages, price and convenience. Conditions like this, of course, very influential on the level of growth of traditional markets. On the one hand the emergence of modern markets is indeed beneficial for consumers, but it is a threat to the existence of traditional markets, as argued by Malono.<sup>7</sup>

Law No.5 of 1999 is in line with the spirit of the Pancasila and the 1945 Constitution, particularly Article 27 Paragraph (2) and Article 33. This can be seen from the sound of Article 2 and Article 3 of Law Number 5 the Year 1999 concerning the principles and objectives of establishing Law Number 5 of 1999. Article 2 states, "Business actors in Indonesia in carrying out their business activities are based on economic democracy by taking into account the balance between the interests of business actors and the public interest". for the rapid growth of the modern market in Indonesia. Whereas Article 3 states the purpose of establishing this law is to: a) safeguard the public interest and improve national economic efficiency as an effort to improve the welfare of the people; b) create a conducive business climate through the regulation of fair business competition so as to ensure the certainty of equal business opportunities for large businesses, medium business actors, and small business actors; c) prevent monopolistic practices and or unfair business competition arising from business actors.

The market mechanism turns out to lead to a dualism of economic activities, especially trade, which in turn will also refer to dualism of other aspects such as land use distribution, environmental health, and socio-cultural conditions. In trade, the superior group usually appears

that dominates the inferior group. Emerging modern markets amid the existence of traditional markets. different and adjoining economic systems, more wide open as the times. a condition where "superior" coexists with "inferior" so that there is a gap between "superior" and "inferior".

Dualism (modern markets with traditional markets), one of the consequences in the development of trade areas The differences in zoning management and regulation are often not counted in providing spatial patterns. Planned which eventually lead to fiction and the pros and cons of his presence. This phenomenon makes us take into account the development of an area from the planning period so that the coexistence of the two situations is not opposite or antagonist, but as complementary or inter-dependency. Reformulation of business competition law as an effort to realize integration of traditional and modern markets requires various policies such as spatial planning policies, zoning regulations, development plans for the production sectors, regulation of economic infrastructure (including regulation of functions and determination of market locations), licensing, fiscal and monetary, etc. So that there is no mutual domination, modern markets cannot dominate traditional markets, otherwise traditional markets cannot dominate modern markets. So that the reformulation of business competition law as an effort to realize the integration of traditional markets and modern markets can be done through three aspects: regulatory aspects; structuring aspects and market cementation aspects.

Traditional markets that are spread both in cities and villages have distinctive features in the buying and selling process, not only as a meeting place between sellers and buyers, but also a place for very personal relations, a place of information resources, and an important means of power support the economy of cities and villages. The market is a social institution that is regulated by norms and sanctions and is formed through social interaction. This opinion confirms that the market is not just an economic space, but also as a social space. It is in this space (the market) that social capital is activated which ties social relations together and allows for lasting economic transactions.

Traditional markets have the potential that cannot be ignored both economically and socially. First, economically, the traditional market is able to support

thousands of people or is an arena to meet the needs of life or space for the empowerment of the people's economy. Second, the traditional market as a public space is an arena to form relationships of socio-economic relations, in which the values of mutual trust, mutual respect, and feelings of empathy for each other are built. *Third*, naturally, in the traditional market a community of various social groups has been built, ranging from large traders, small traders, foster workers, and buyers.

There are things that traditional markets have that don't exist in the modern market. The development of modern markets in various categories (minimarkets, supermarkets, hypermarkets, department stores) will become competitors that will be able to threaten the presence of traders in traditional markets, because of the existing reality, buyer segments for certain types of goods (nine staples) between traditional markets and modern markets are not much different (the same), this is because there is almost no significant price difference for the types of staple goods between modern markets and traditional markets, even for certain types of commodities such as sugar and cooking oil prices in Modern markets are cheaper than prices in traditional markets.

Considering the important role of traditional markets from the socio-economic aspects of society, protection of the existence of traditional markets is absolutely necessary by making efforts to synergize the strengths of modern markets with the weaknesses of traditional markets. The existence of modern markets must be able to maintain the existence of traditional markets and not vice versa. One way that can be done by the government is by issuing several laws and regulations governing the pattern of relations and structuring between traditional markets and modern markets. So, the laws in the form of laws and regulations are able to realize the protection of traditional markets. Through reformulation of regulations regarding the types of commodity commodities that can be traded in the modern market, and the types of commodity commodities for the traditional market share, there will be hormonal or synergy (mutual symbiosis) between traditional markets and modern markets. The intended integration can be in the form of physical integration, distribution channel integration, and regulation integration.

Market segmentation is an attempt to classify markets, from heterogeneous markets to market

parts that have a homogeneous nature, according to Gitosudarmo.<sup>18</sup> Market segmentation can also mean the division of markets into different groups of buyers who may require separate marketing or products, as argued by Kotler and Armstrong.<sup>14</sup> So market segmentation is a comprehensive process where companies must pay attention to the purchase of each segment, at least the business will be more economical if the purchase units are grouped into several groups. This all can not be separated from efforts to achieve maximum profit<sup>15</sup>.

The formulation of target markets in market segmentation can be done on the basis of regional criteria, regional density, population criteria such as age, gender, education, income and so on, psychiatric criteria (psychographic criteria) such as lifestyle, personality, product use behavior criteria (behavioral criteria) and various other criteria, such as the criteria for the benefits sought by consumers in selecting / consuming products (benefit segmentation). if the quality of traditional market health is improved, it will lead to an increase in consumers. The influence of the health aspects<sup>16</sup> of both goods sold and the environment causes an increase in trader income. So that a positive and significant effect on the welfare of traditional market traders.

## Conclusion

Reformulation of business competition law in the medicine environment is carried out to integrate traditional markets and modern markets so that one is not superior and dominates the inferior group. So that the modern market cannot dominate the traditional market otherwise the traditional market cannot dominate the modern market. Integration can be done through three aspects: regulatory aspects; structuring aspects and health aspect. Every citizen and state operator must obey the law with the principle of justice. the government must also pay attention to environmental medicine as a guarantee of the quality of traditional markets.

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