

# CHAPTER I

## INTRODUCTION

### 1.1. Background Of Study

Education is a basic need that must be owned by every individual and is fulfilled by a country. The importance of education encourages great attention for the government because this will be the basic foundation for the nation's successors later. Along with the passage of time and the development of various innovations regarding technology, Indonesia must prepare quality human resources to be able to compete with other countries.

The Law of the Republic of Indonesia Number 20 of 2003 which regulates the National Education System states that learning is a relationship that occurs between an educator and students in which there are learning resources as a reference for learning. Improvements in the quality of education cannot be separated from how the implementation of the learning process takes place. Teachers, students, learning methods, and other supporting devices are things that influence each other in the process of learning activities. The four parts are an important role in supporting the success of a learning process that will affect the collaboration of students.

At the beginning of 2020, Indonesia was shocked by the entry of the coronavirus into Indonesia. The entry of the coronavirus into Indonesia has had a major impact on life. The number that is infected is unmitigated, day by day the number Covid patients are increasing. This makes the government carry out all restrictions on activities that cause an association to prevent the spread. This decree had a significant impact on everyone. The reason is that all activities that are carried out normally as in general must be limited. Many people who work offline are being switched to online, not only work, the world of education, which was previously offline, has become online.

Online, namely, the learning and learning process is carried out online using several supporting platforms. Various kinds of obstacles are felt by various parties, both from educators and students who are still quite unfamiliar with this situation. Although some schools in the Indonesian

region have used it, most of them have never even used it at all, especially in certain areas of Indonesia.

In the learning process, some students have the perception that online learning is not as effective as conventional learning activities (face to face) because some materials must be explained directly and more fully. As (Salkind, 2008:777) said that perception is a method that starts with the use of the five senses to receive a stimulus, then is structured and interpreted to understand what is sensed. In addition, the material delivered online may not necessarily be understood by all students. Based on the online learning experience, this system is only effective for giving assignments and tools for collecting tasks. Task is a form of work given by the teacher to students to test the ability of the lessons given at school. Nunan (1989:10) in Hismanoglu M et al (2011) states that an task is "a piece of classroom work that involves students in understanding, producing or interacting in the target language while their attention is principally focused on meaning rather than form".

Based on the statement above, the researcher is interested in learning more about students' perceptions of task patterns during online learning and their impact on improving English learning. The purpose of this study was to find out more about the perceptions of grade 10 IPA A SMAN 2 Parigi students on the tasks pattern during online learning because during online learning teachers generally use ICT in teaching. Smartphones are ICT devices that are commonly used in these learning activities. Utilization of ICT in learning activities, such as holding discussion forums via Whatsapp, collecting assignments via Whatsapp, using Youtube as a learning reference source, and so on.

## **1.2 Statement Of Problem**

Based on the situation above, the researcher will identify some problems which will be formulated, such as :

1. What are the forms and types of tasks given by the teacher during online learning?

2. What are the impacts of various forms and types of tasks during online learning in grade 10 IPA A students?

### **1.3 Purpose Of Research**

The specific purposes of the research are :

1. To find out the forms and types of tasks given by the teacher during online learning.
2. To find out the impacts of various forms and types of tasks during online learning in grade 10 IPA A students.

### **1.4 Limitation Of Reserach**

This study is focused on qualitative research to know students' perception about task patterns using online learning of the 10th-grade students of IPA A SMAN 2 Parigi in the academic year 2020/2021, and the impact of grade 10 IPA A students in the academic year 2020/2021 during online learning. The subject of this study is the 10th-grade of IPA A in the academic year 2020/2021 SMAN 2 Parigi.

### **1.5 The Importance Of Research**

The writer hopes that this research can be useful for :

#### **1. Teacher**

The teacher can improve their method of learning activity by use E-learning and motivate their students to more increase their knowledge in many learning sources especially by using online learning.

#### **2. Students**

Give them information about the importance of technology in learning especially E-learning in the learning activity.

#### **3. Reader**

This research is expected able to be a reference to arrange the next research and also can be used to increase their knowledge and process of learning.

#### **4. School**

This research is expected can be used as additional references and information for SMAN 2 Parigi mia A in the academic year 2020/2021.

## 1.6 Key Terms

To avoid misunderstanding about the definition, the researcher defines the key term as follows:

**Task** : Long (1985:89) in Hismanoglu M (2011) describes task as “a piece of work done voluntarily or for some benefit for oneself or others.”

**Pattern** : A pattern is a form or model (or more abstractly a set of rules) that is commonly used to create or to produce a thing or part of something that is caused. In the Big Indonesian Dictionary, it is explained that the pattern has the meaning of a system or way of working, a fixed form or structure where the pattern itself can be said to be an example or mold. Based on M.Ima nudin Alhakim (2014:15)

**Perception** : Feldman (2011) in Rahmadani, D (2016) defines perception as the process through which organisms interpret and arrange sensations to produce a meaningful world experience. Sensation is the first, largely unprocessed result of sensory receptor activation in the eyes, ears, nose, tongue, or skin.

**Online Learning** : E-learning, according to Fee, is an educational method that employs online media, computer networks, or stand-alone computers to aid in the teaching and learning process (2009:14-16).